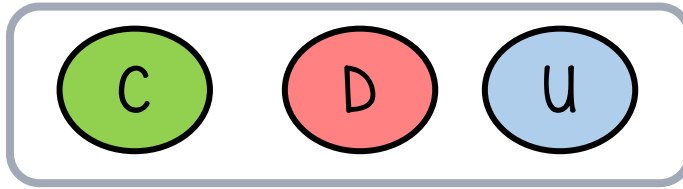
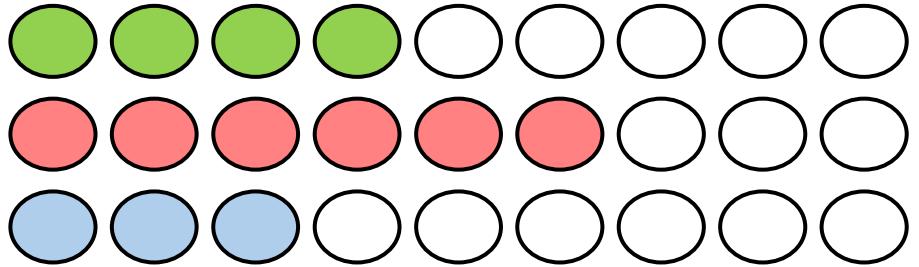




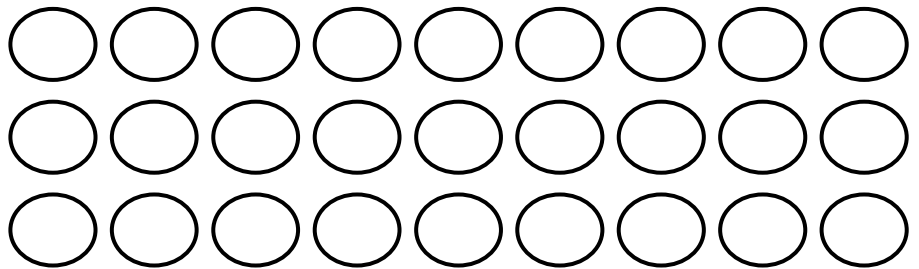
Representa el número como en el ejemplo:



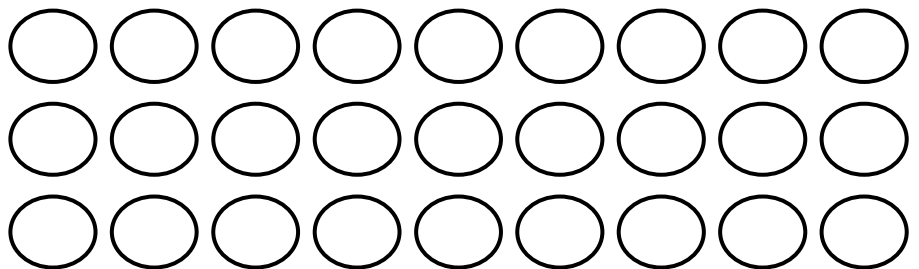
463



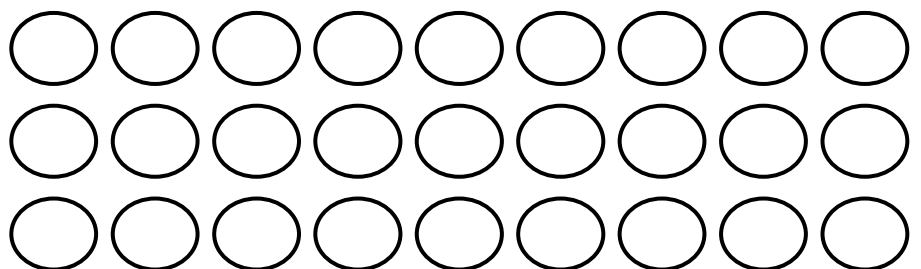
382



195

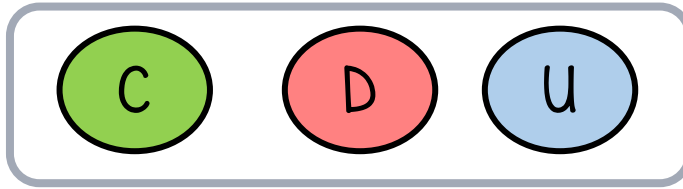


248

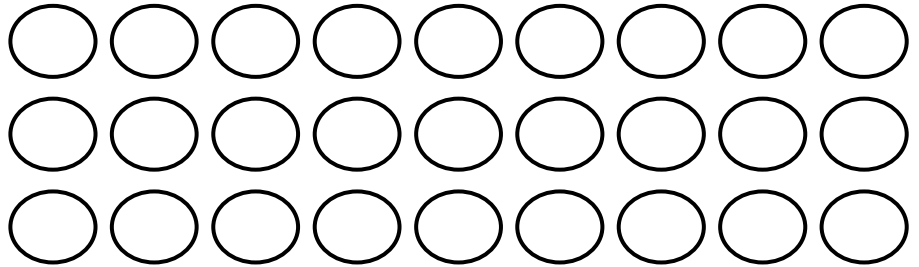




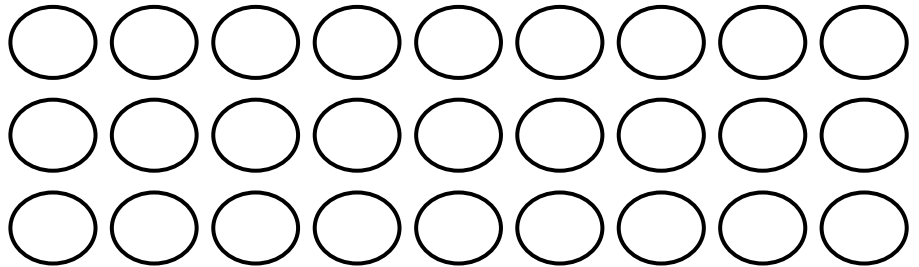
Representa el número como en el ejemplo:



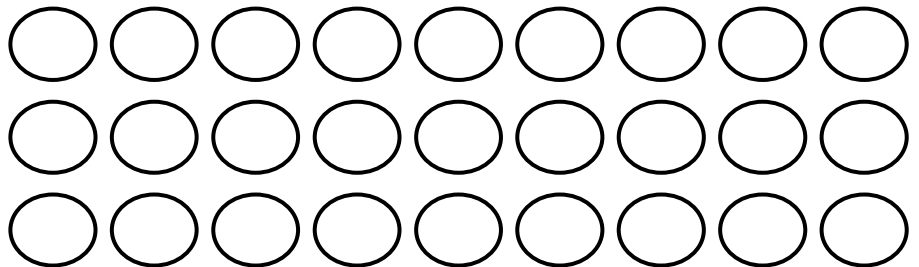
604



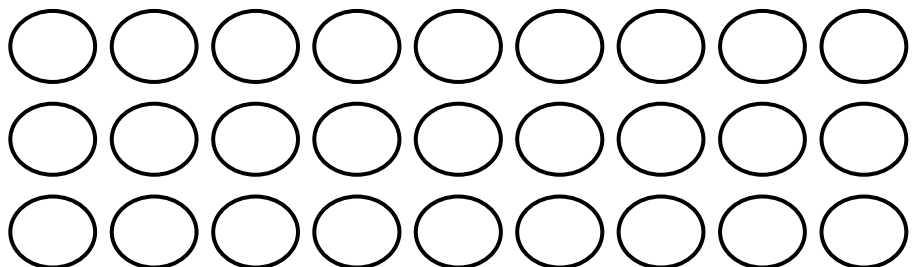
225



963

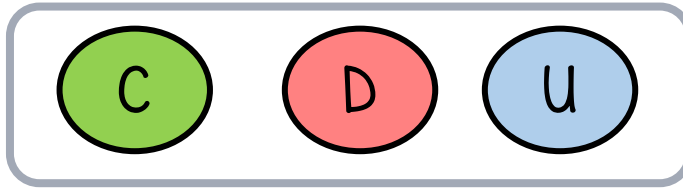


756

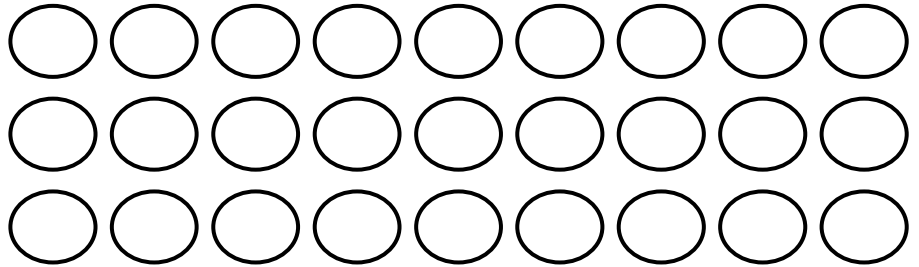




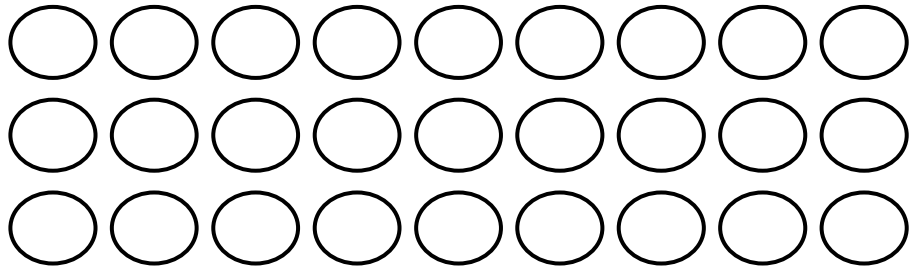
Representa el número como en el ejemplo:



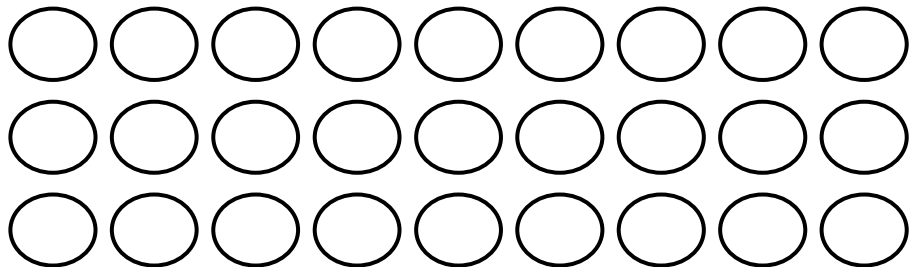
880



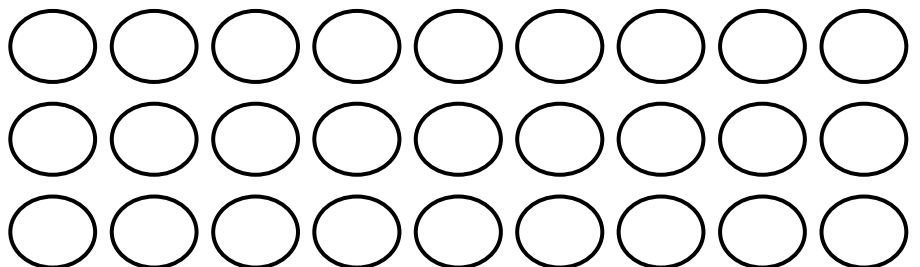
492



731

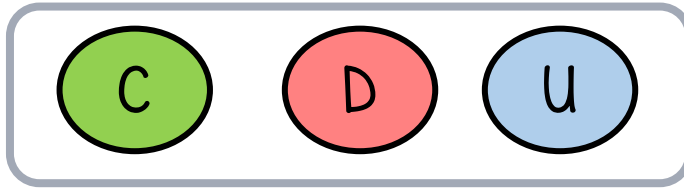


266

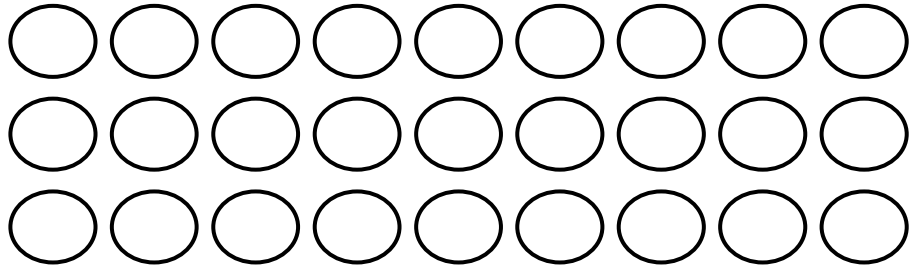




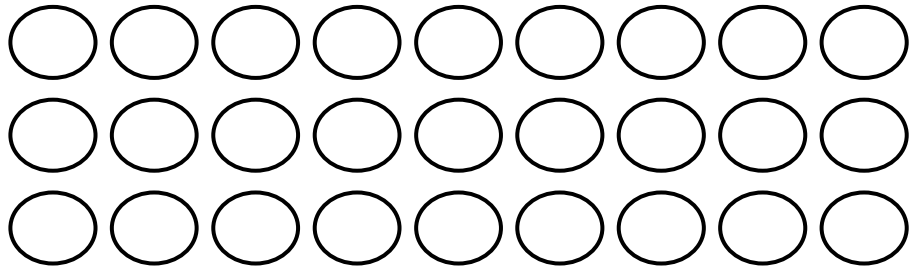
Representa el número como en el ejemplo:



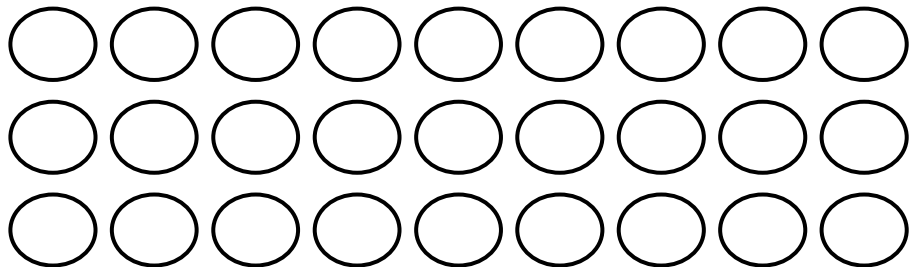
633



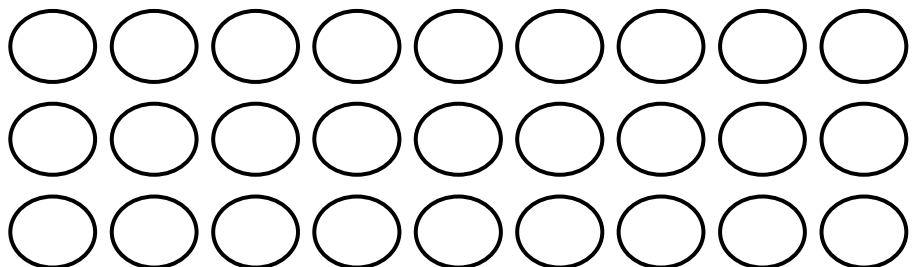
594



137

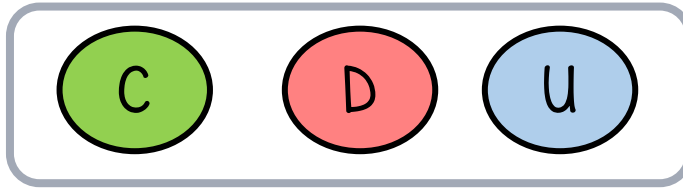


928

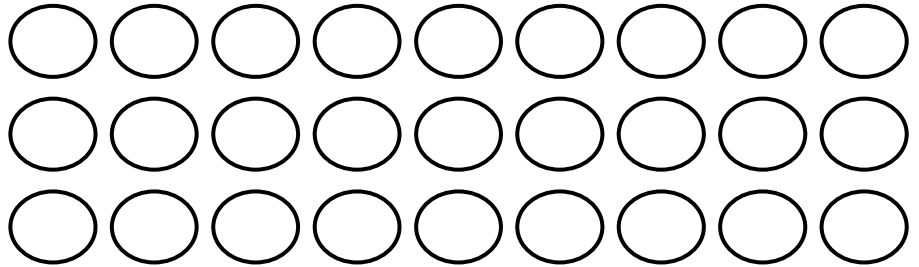




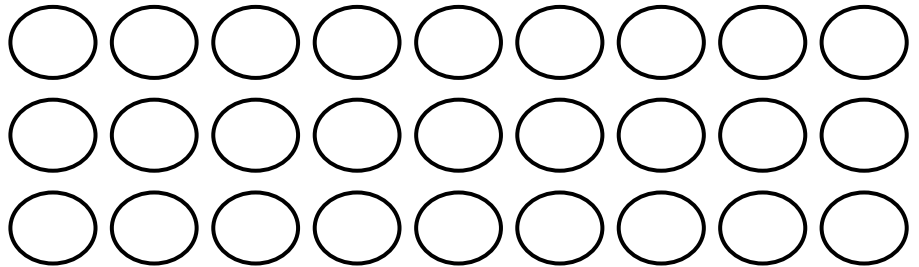
Representa el número como en el ejemplo:



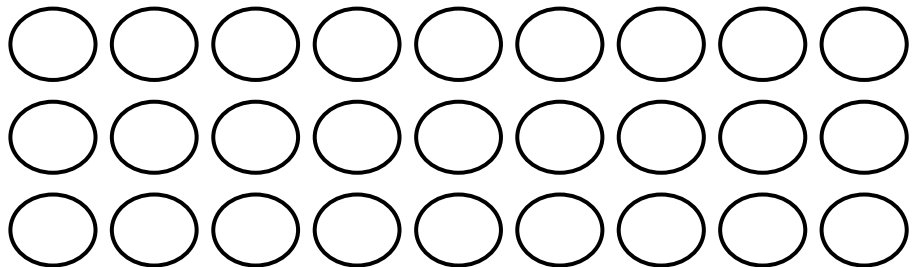
704



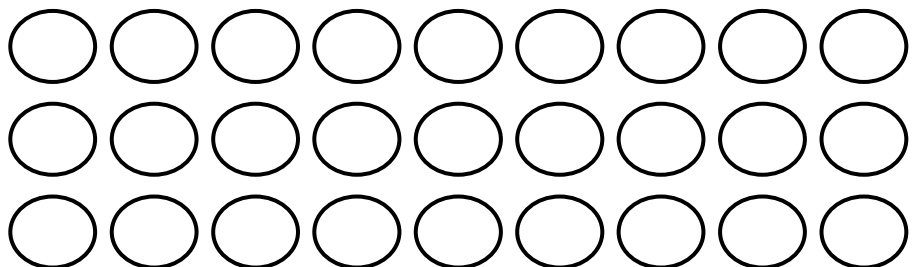
196



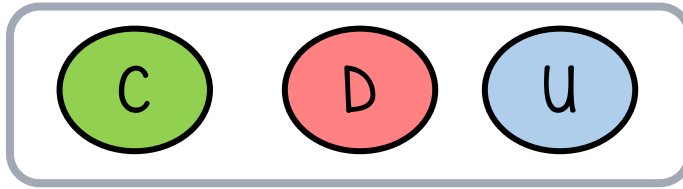
511



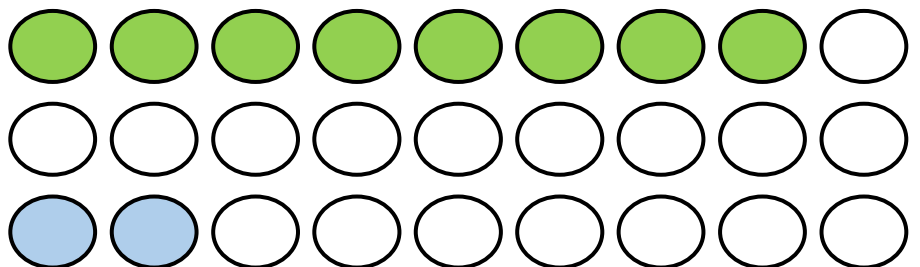
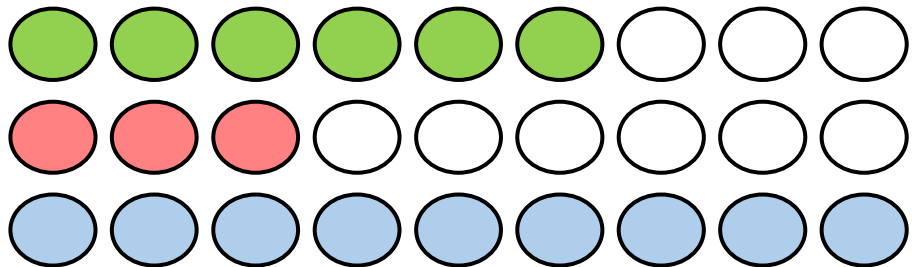
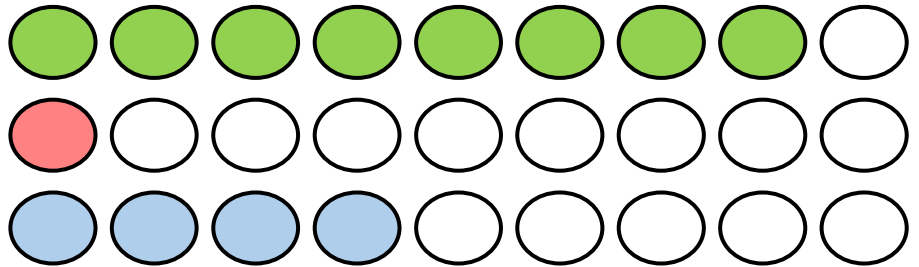
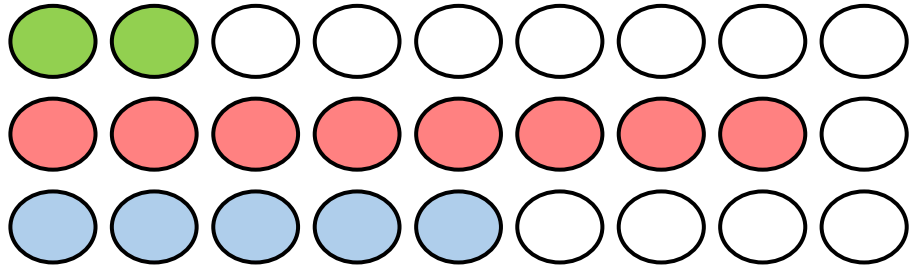
320



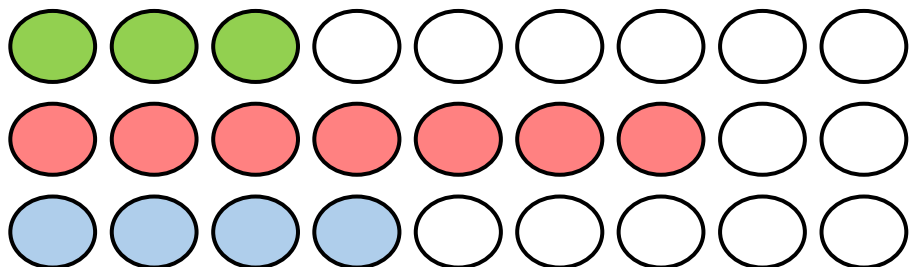
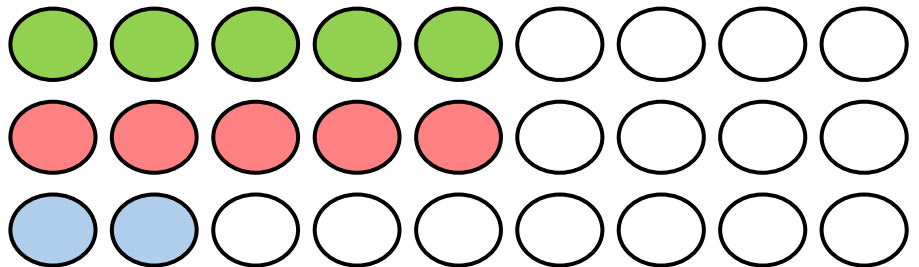
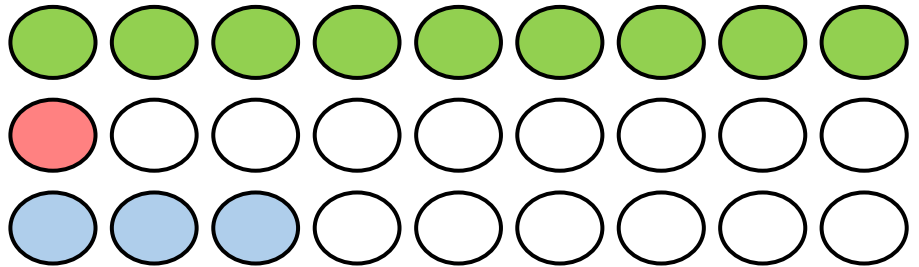
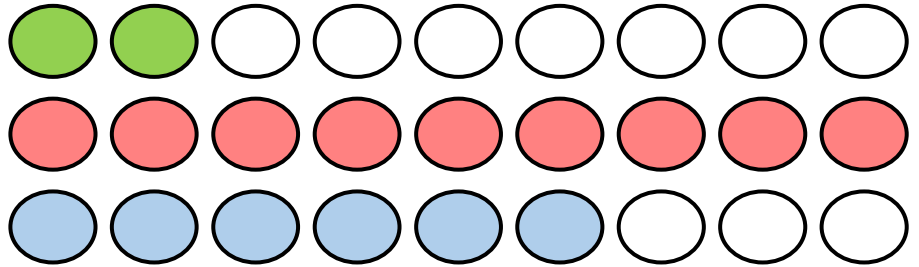
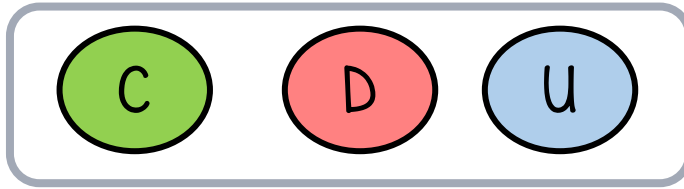
¿Qué número es?



285



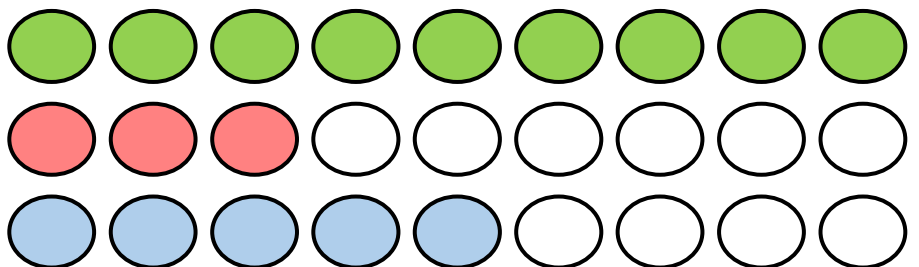
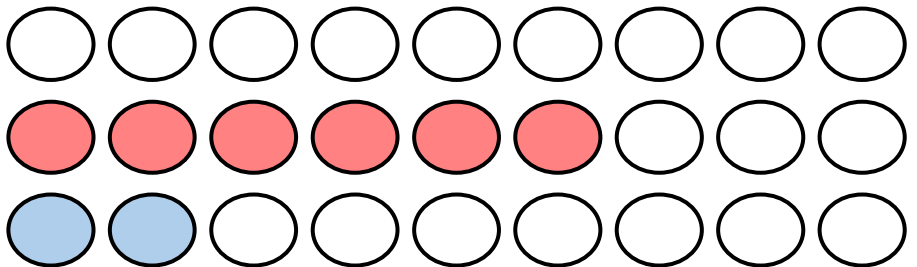
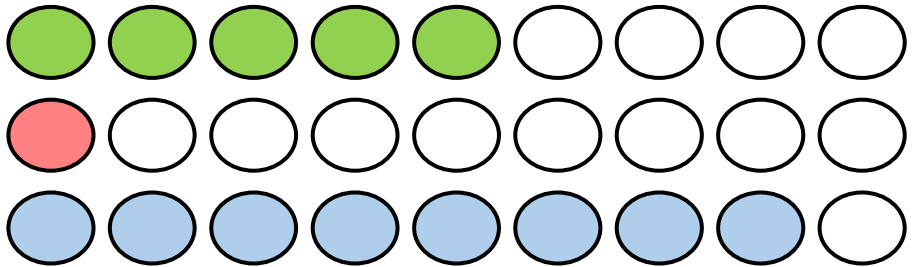
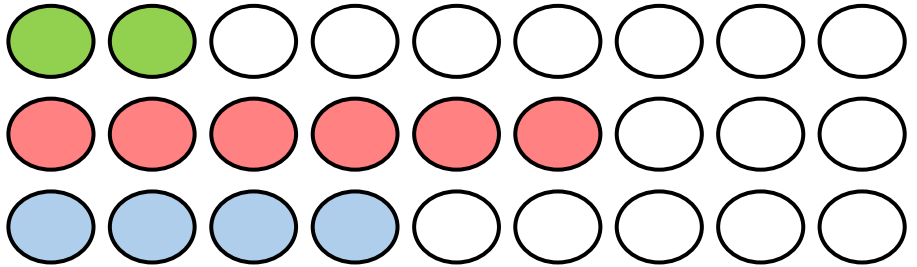
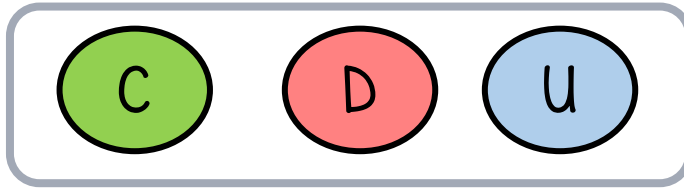
¿Qué número es?







¿Qué número es?



¿Qué número es?

