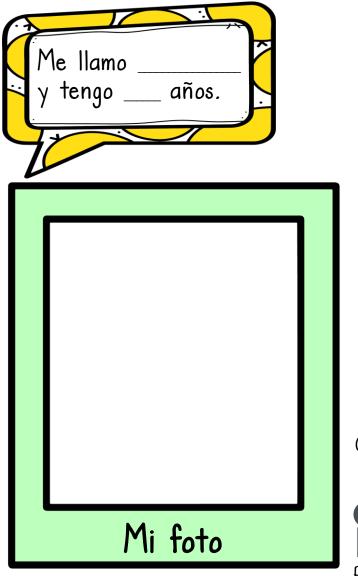


Algo sobre mí:





Mis favoritos:





Comida









