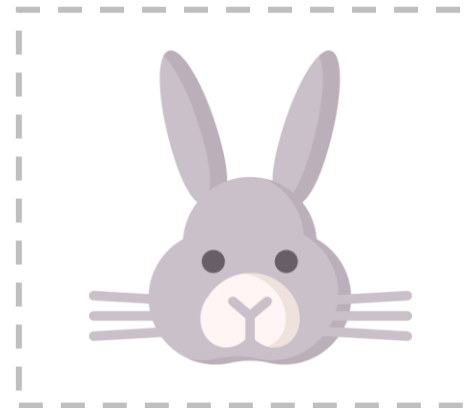
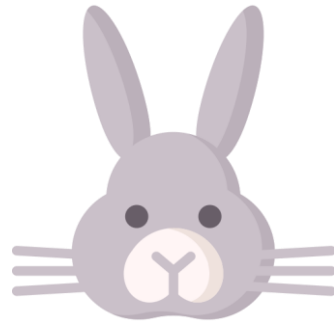
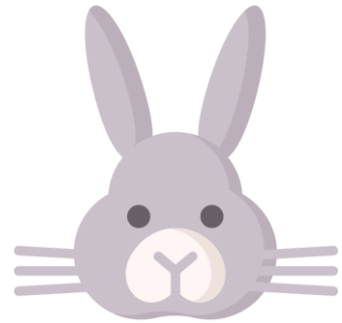
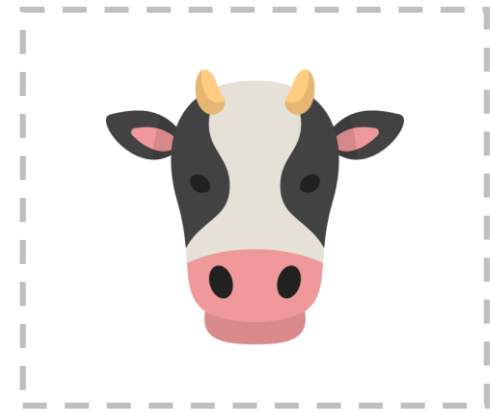
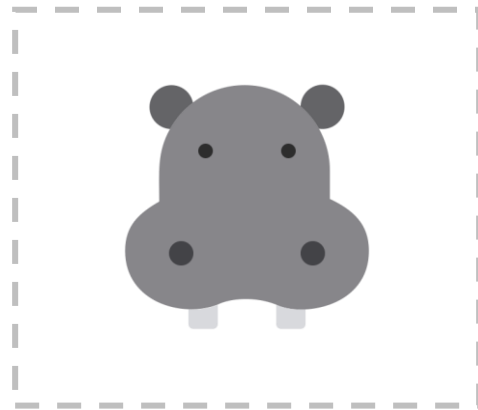
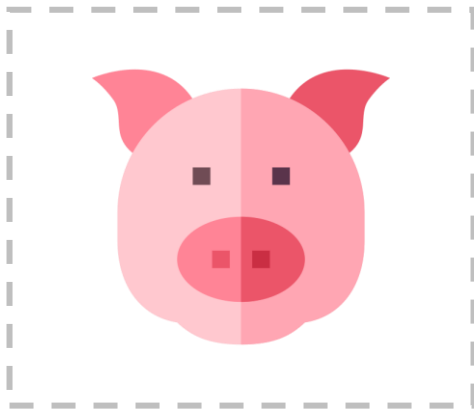


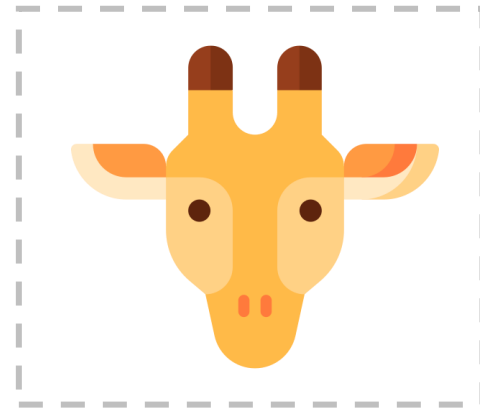
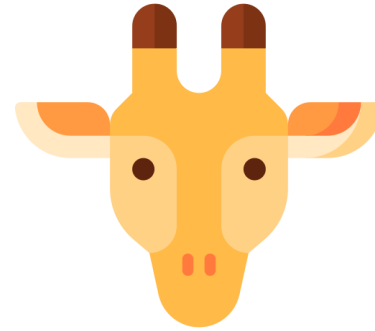
Continúa la serie:



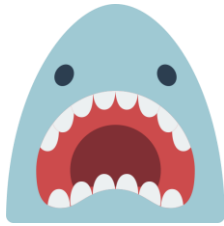
Continúa la serie:



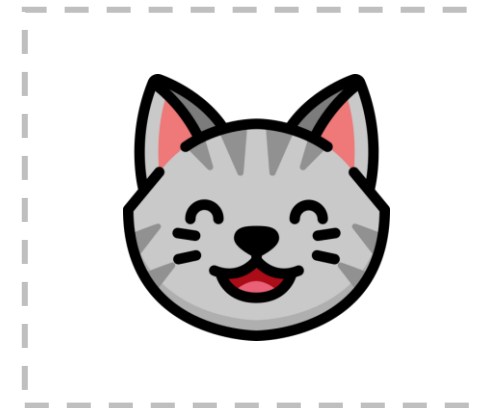
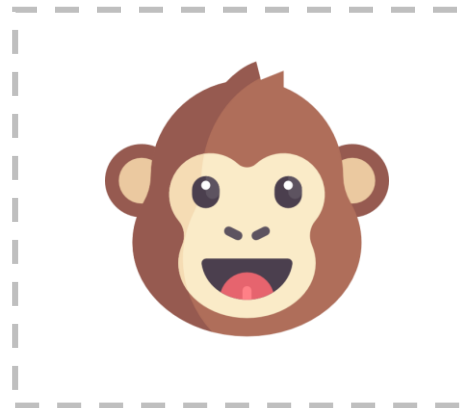
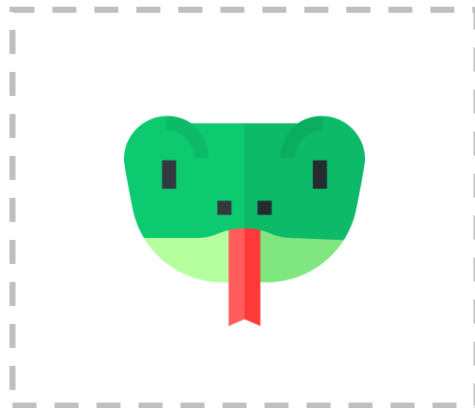
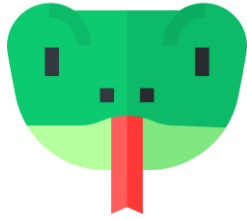
Continúa la serie:



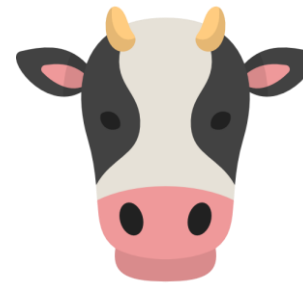
Continúa la serie:



Continúa la serie:



Continúa la serie:



Continúa la serie:

