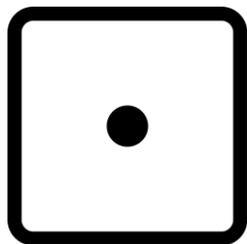
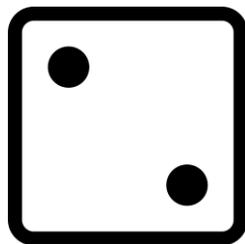


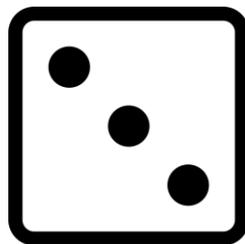
Empieza por la letra...



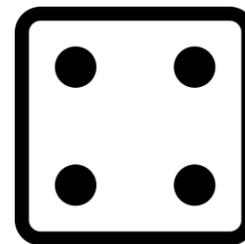
P



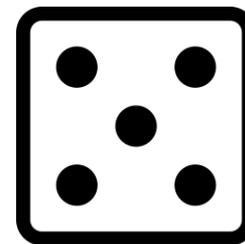
L



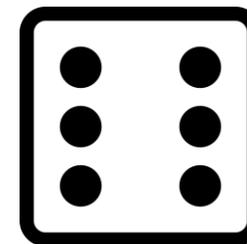
M



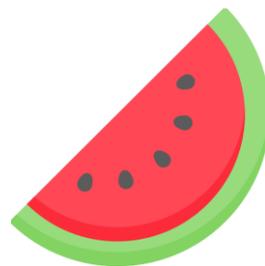
S



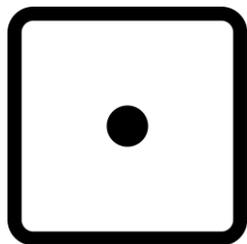
T



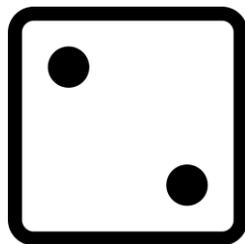
Otra



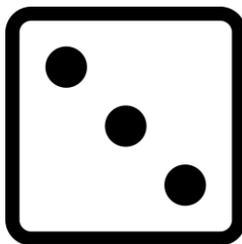
Empieza por la letra...



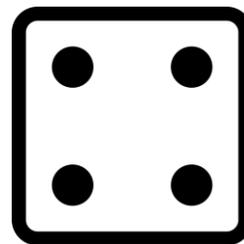
L



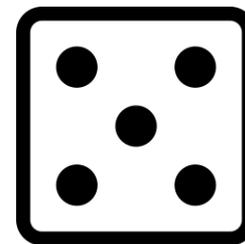
p



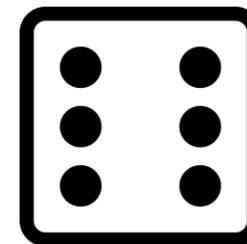
s



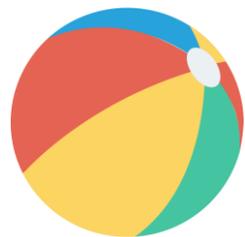
T



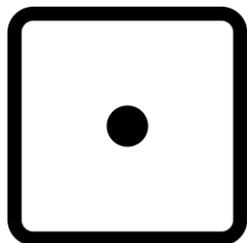
M



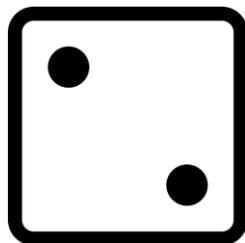
Otra



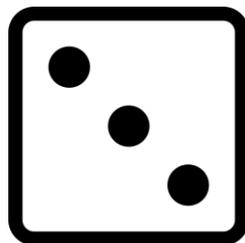
Empieza por la letra...



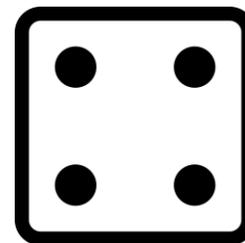
S



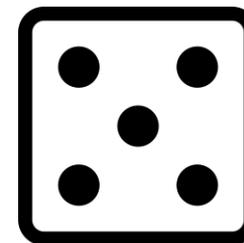
M



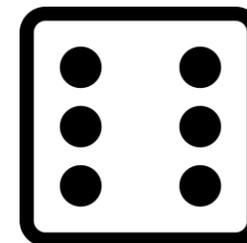
P



T



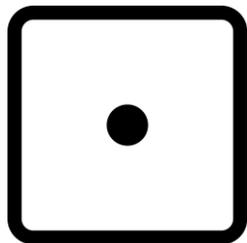
L



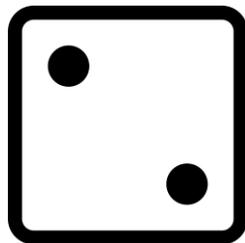
Otra



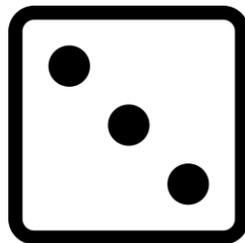
Empieza por la letra...



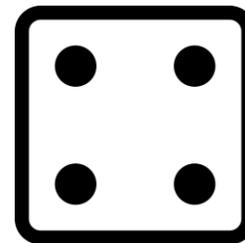
T



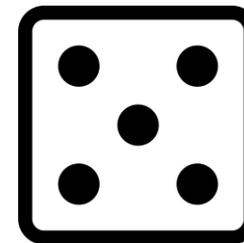
S



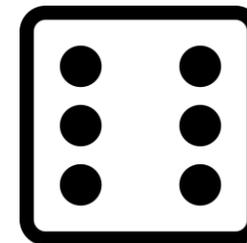
L



M



P



Otra

