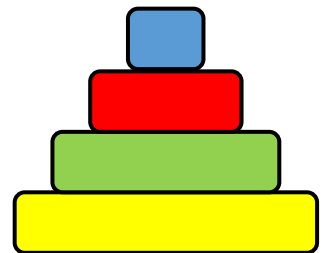
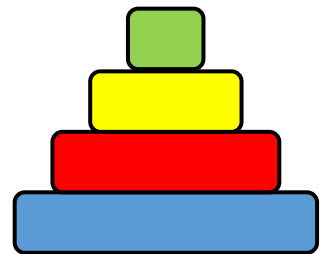
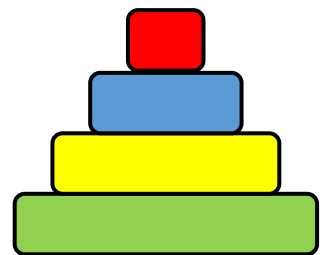
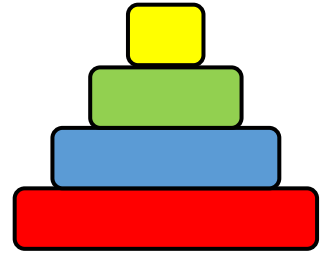
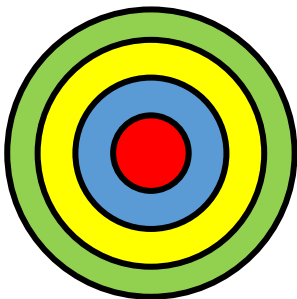
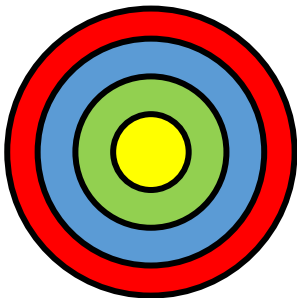
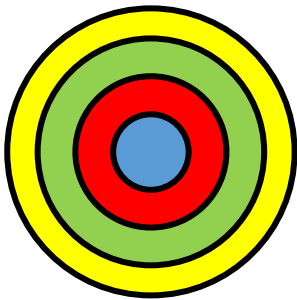
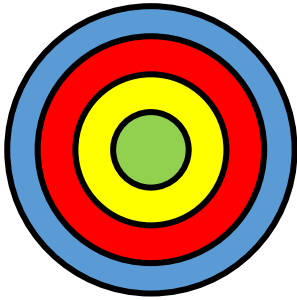
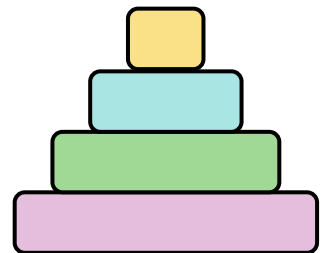
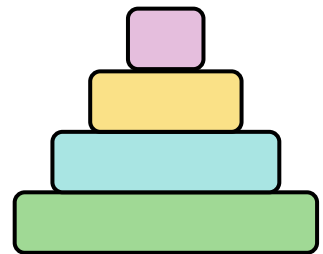
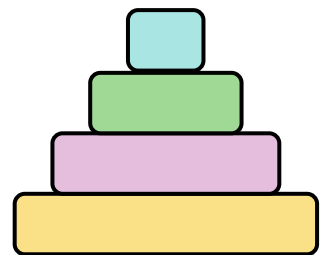
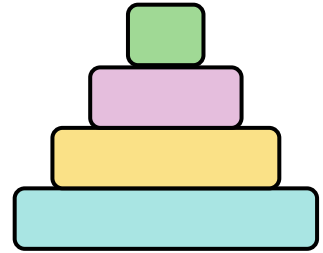
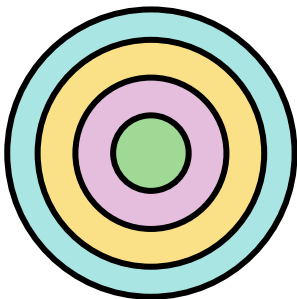
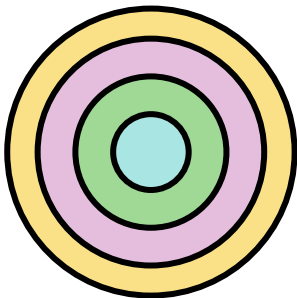
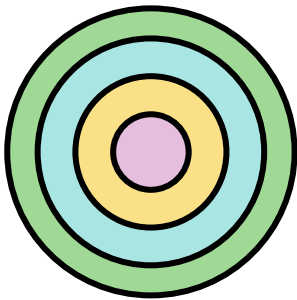
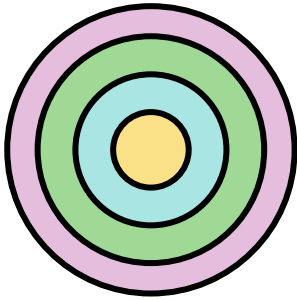


Une las parejas



Une las parejas



Une las parejas

