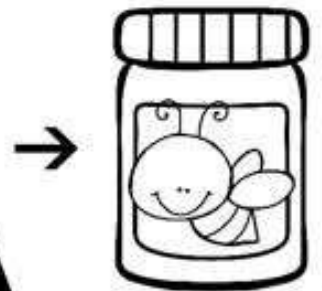
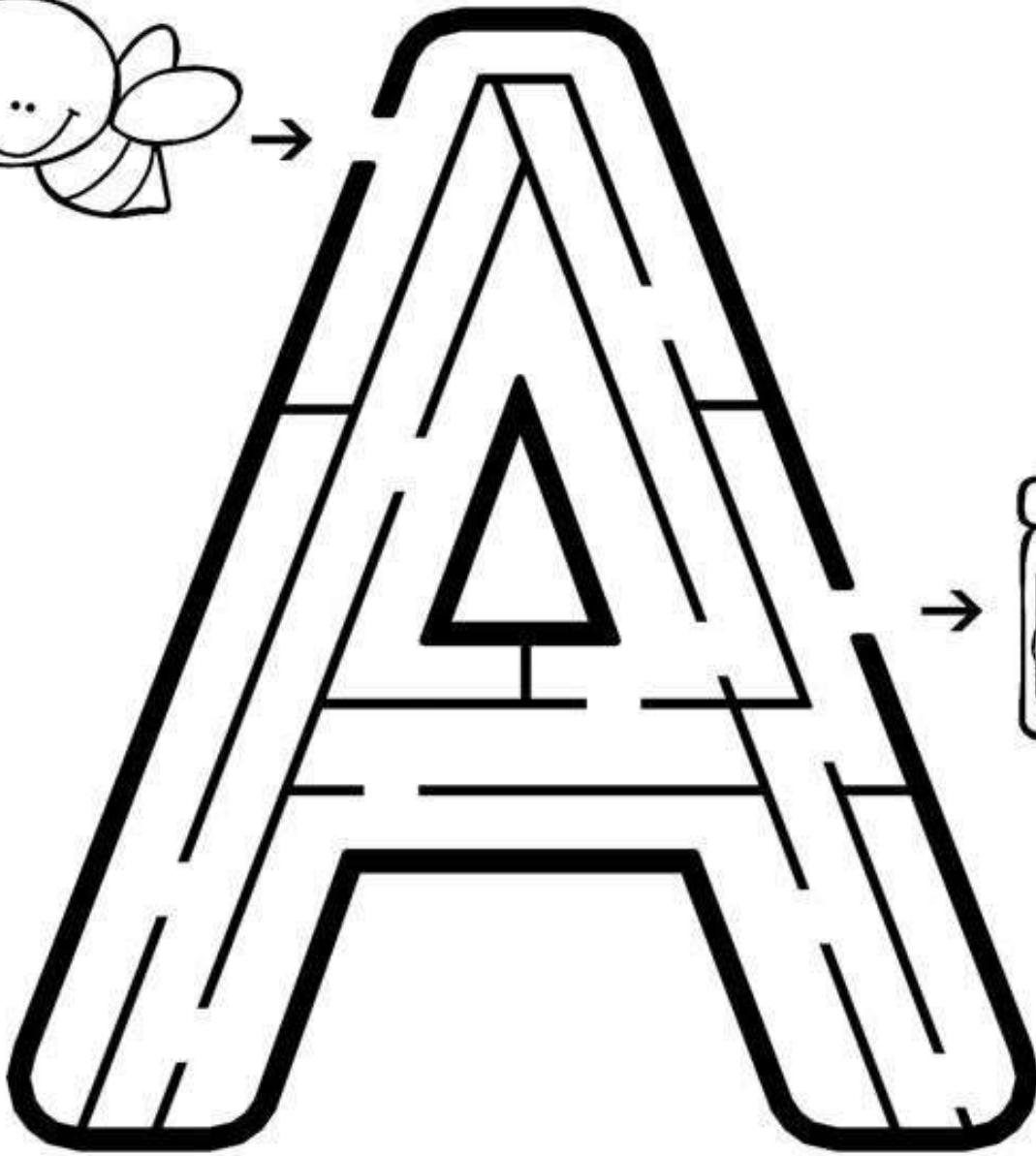
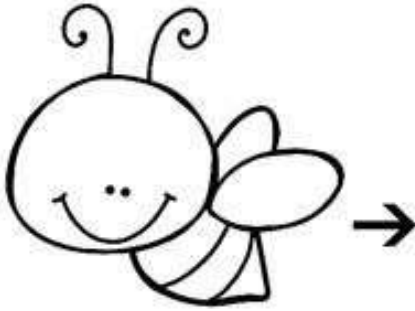
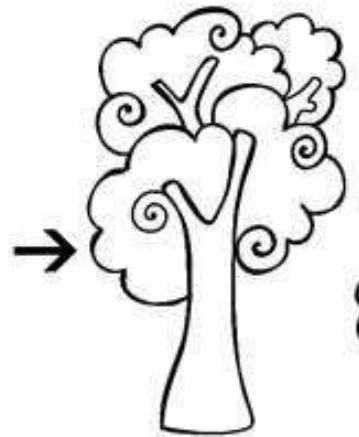
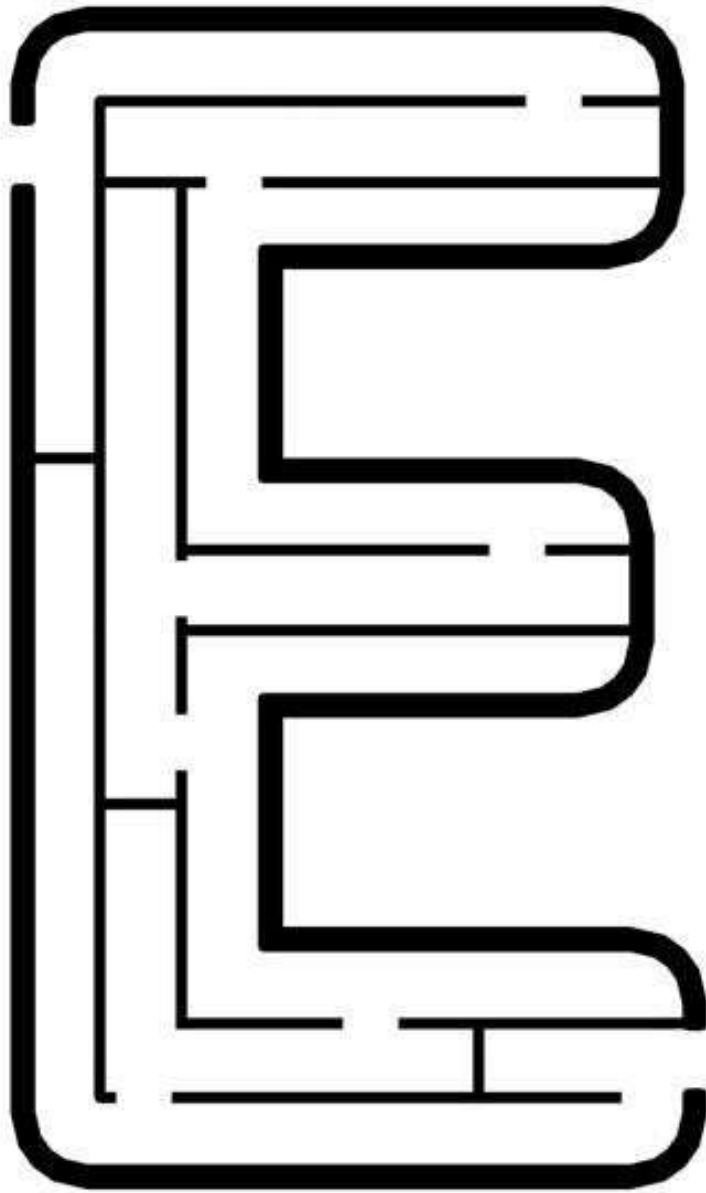
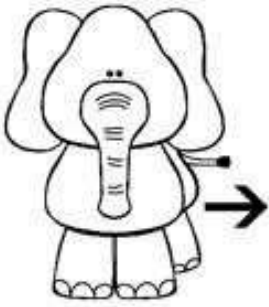


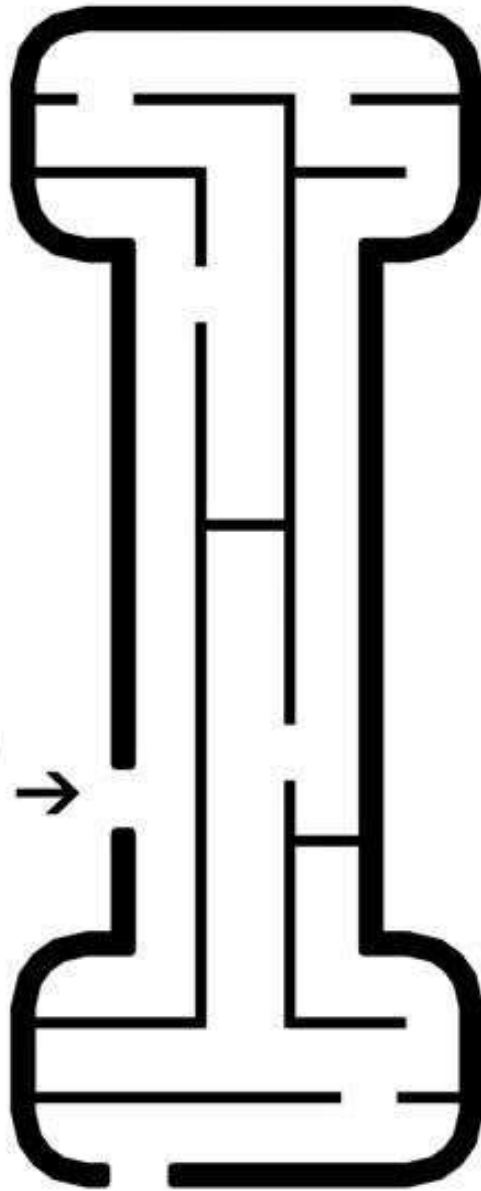
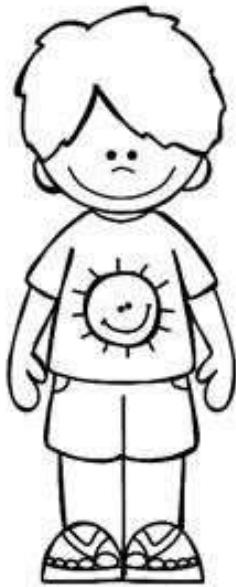
Encuentra la salida del laberinto.



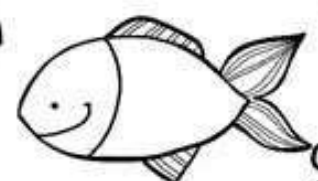
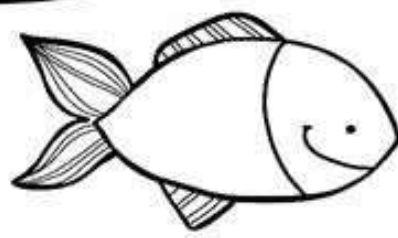
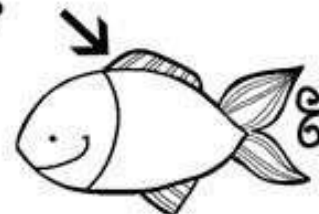
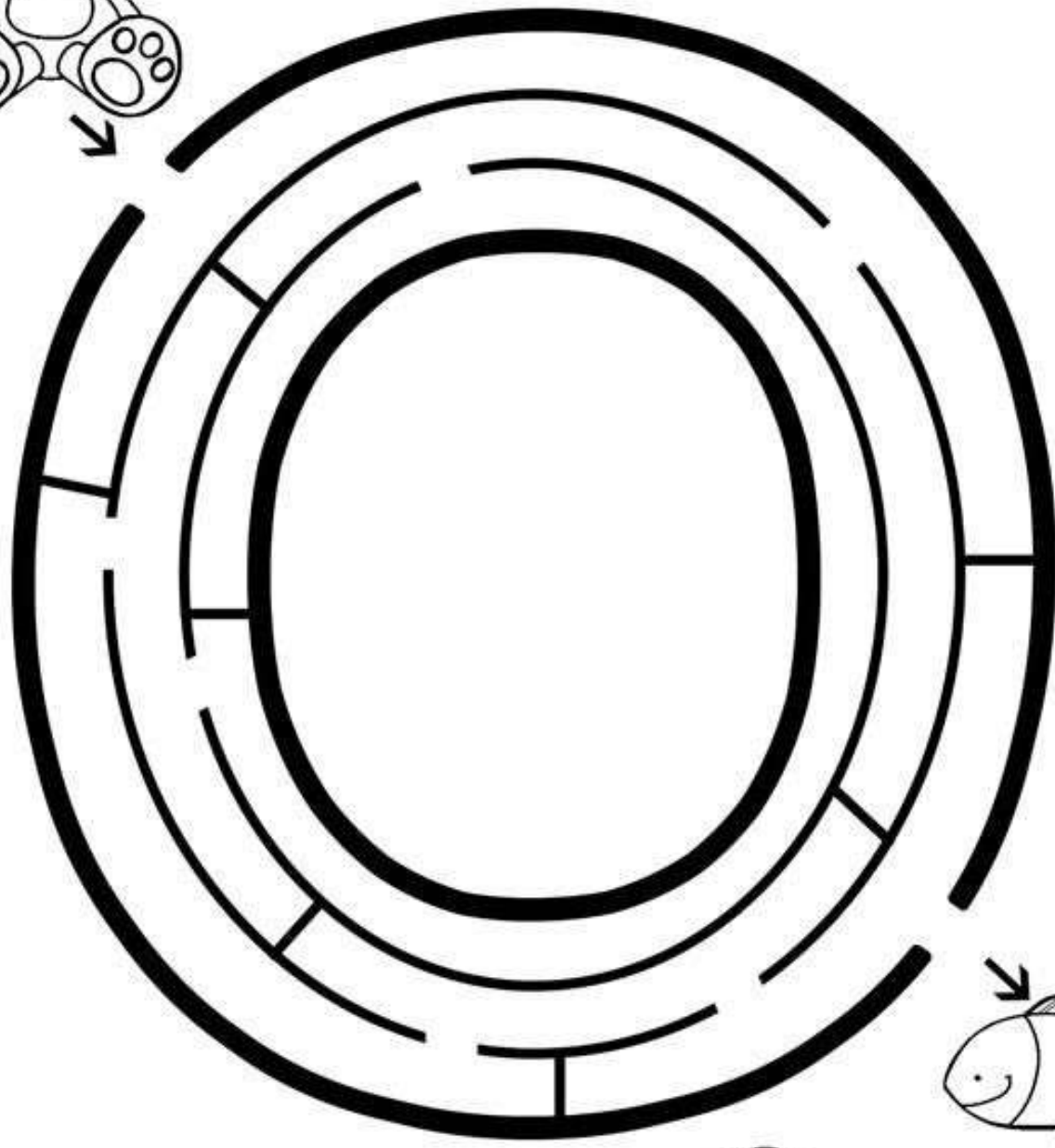
Encuentra la salida del laberinto.



Encuentra la salida del laberinto.



Encuentra la salida del laberinto.





Encuentra la salida del laberinto.

