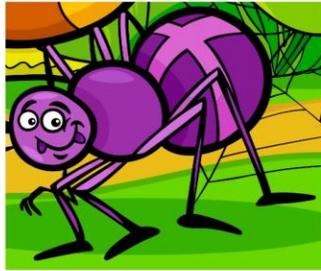
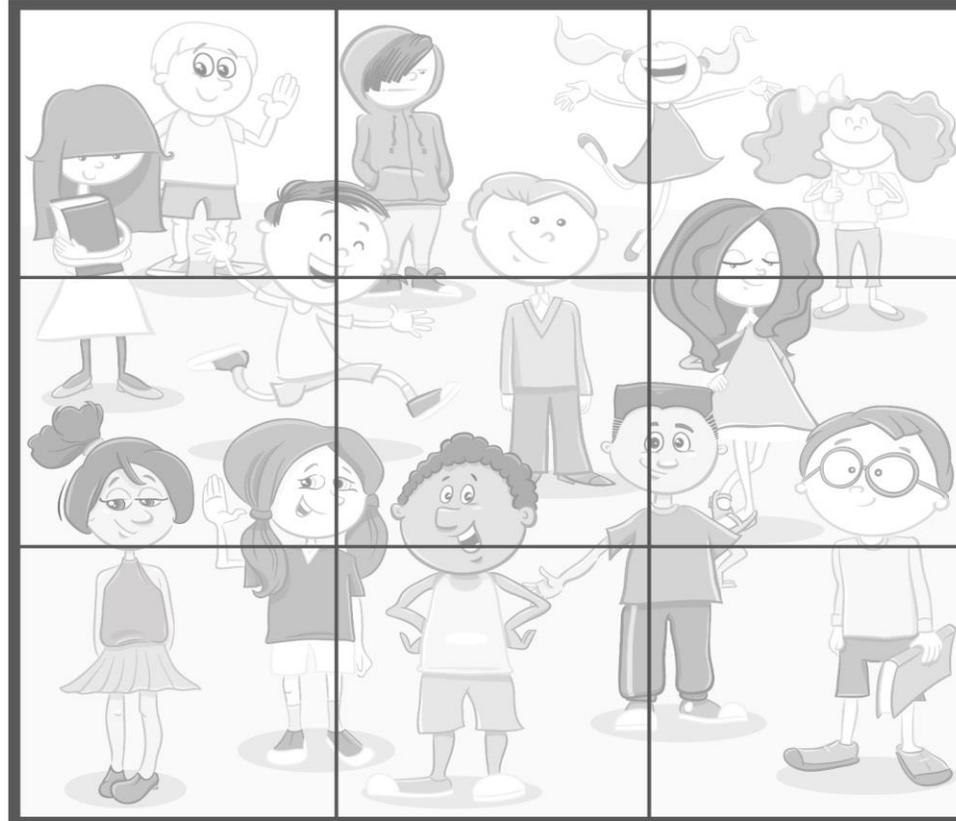
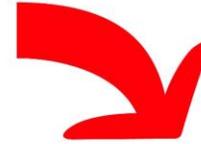


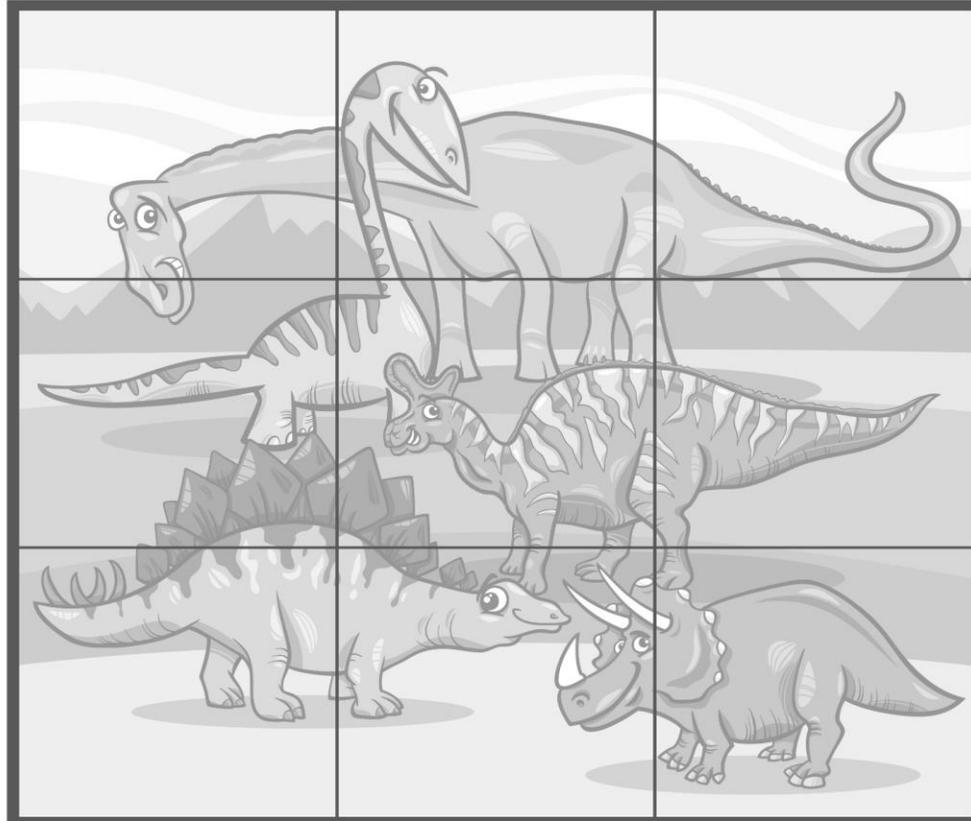
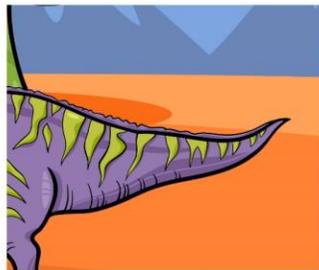
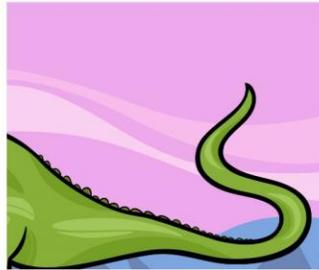
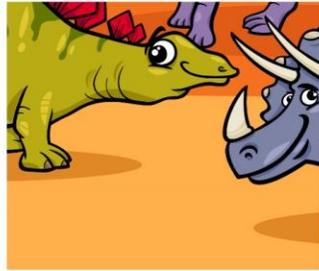
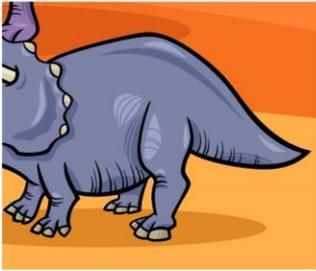
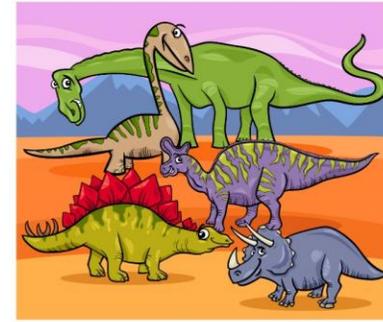
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



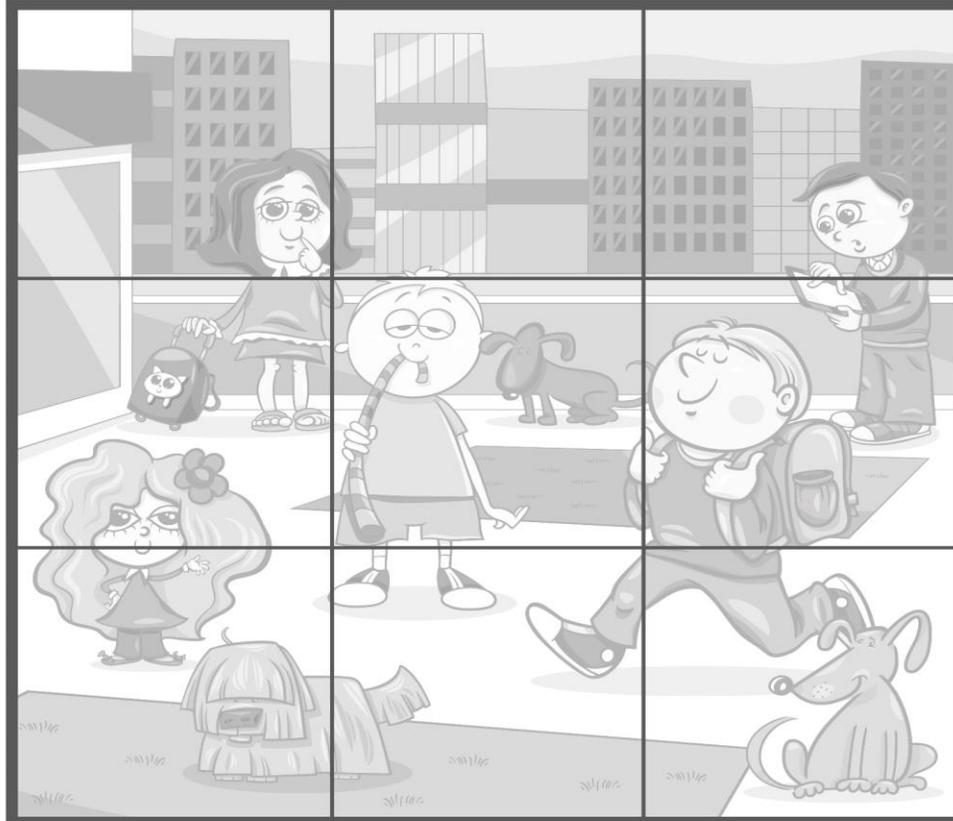
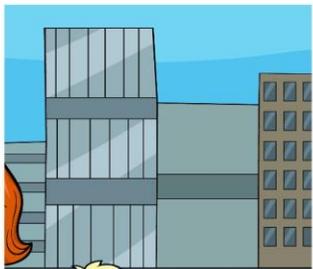
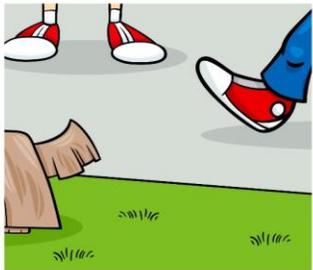
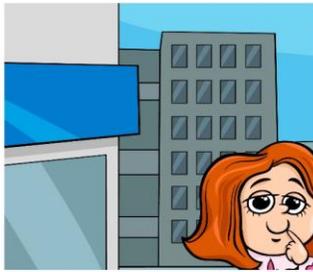
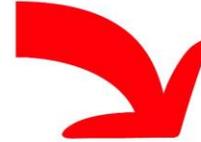
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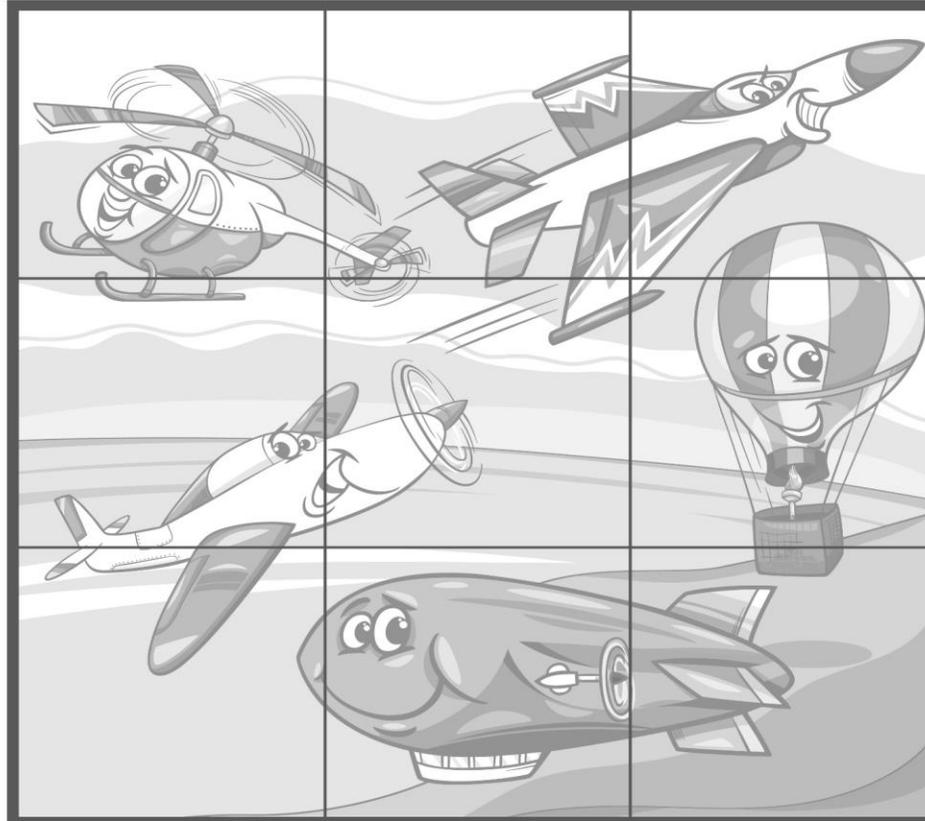
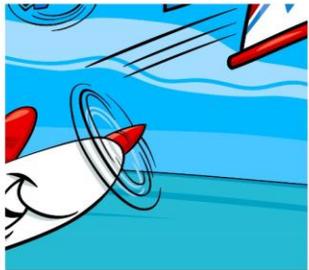
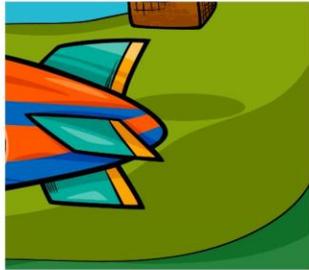
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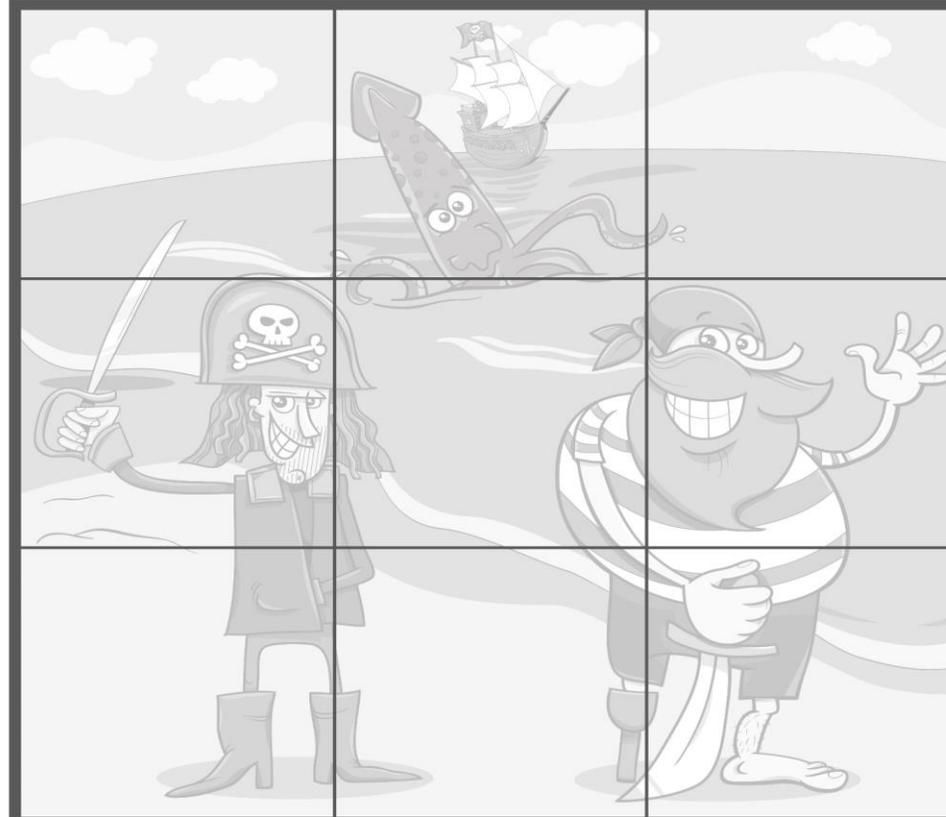
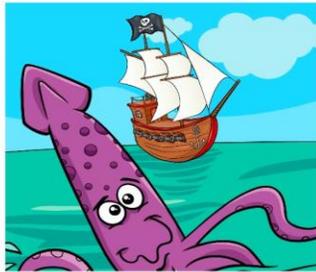
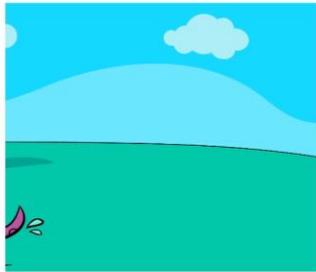
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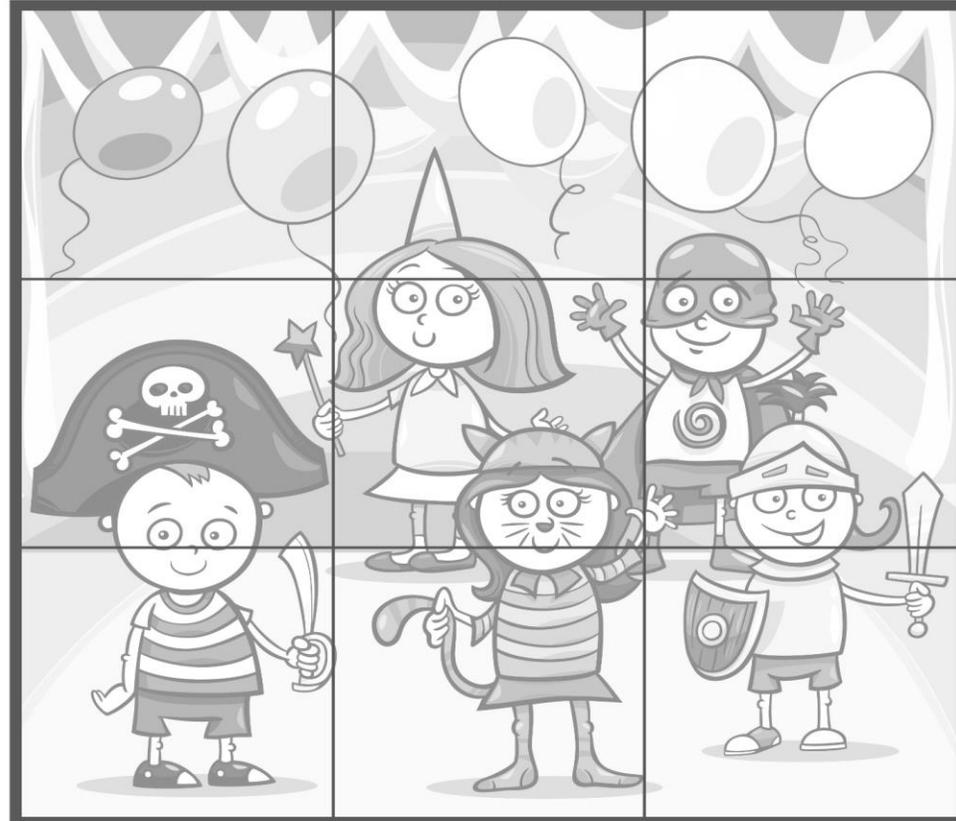
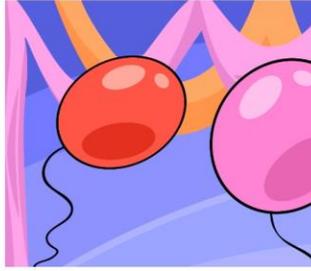
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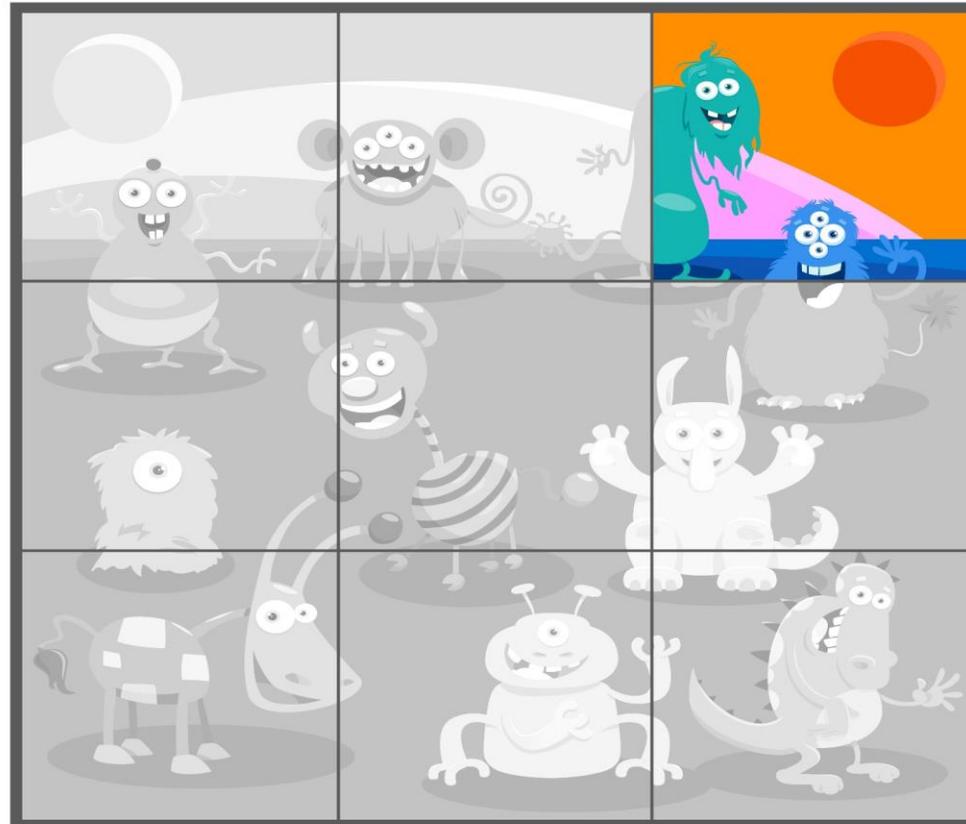
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



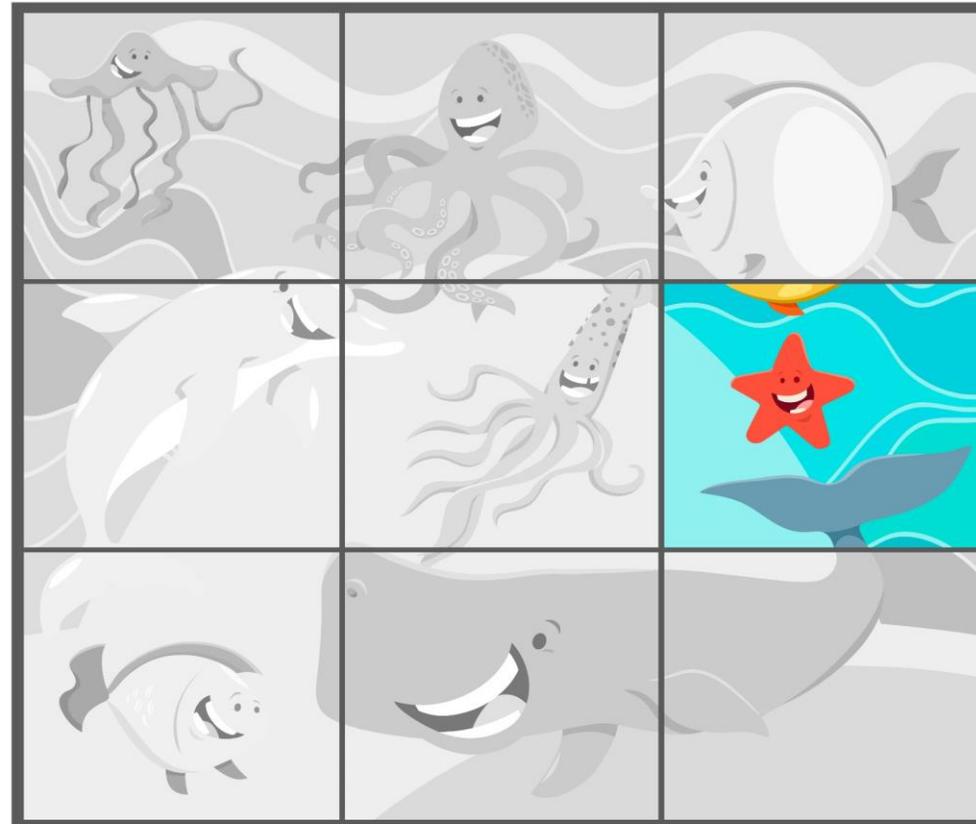
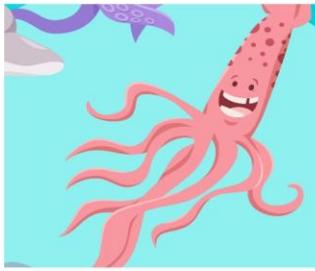
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



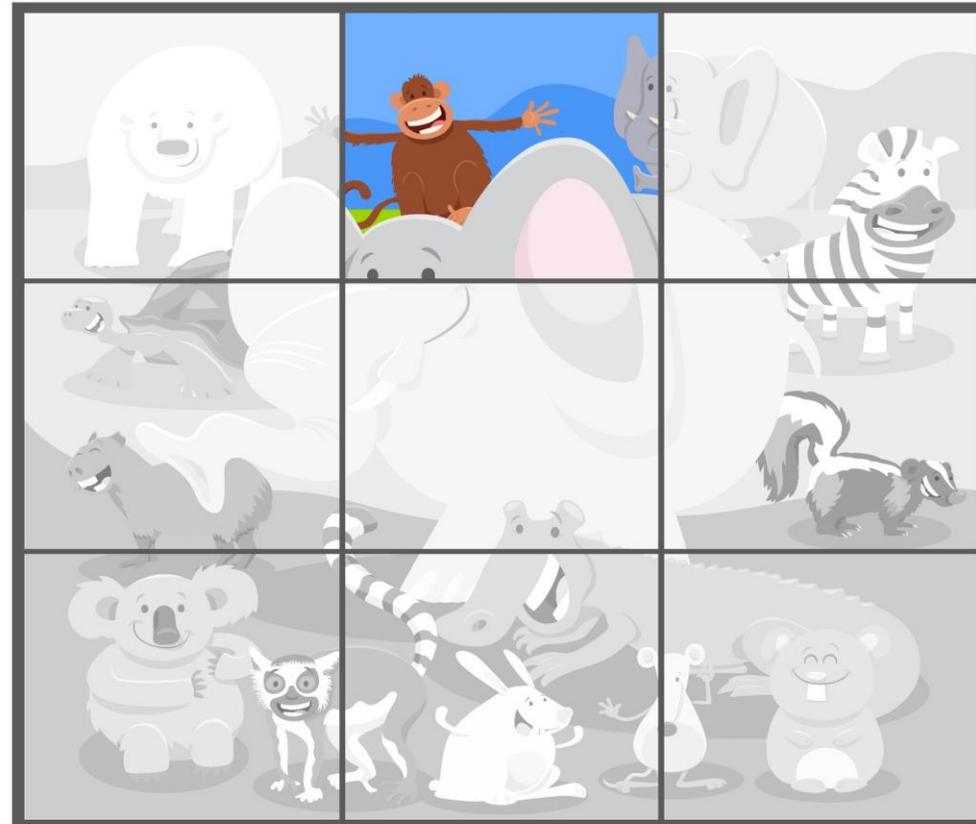
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



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