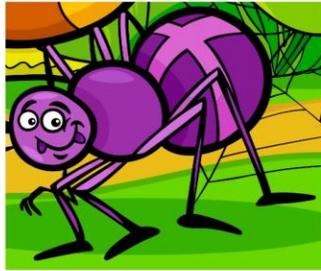
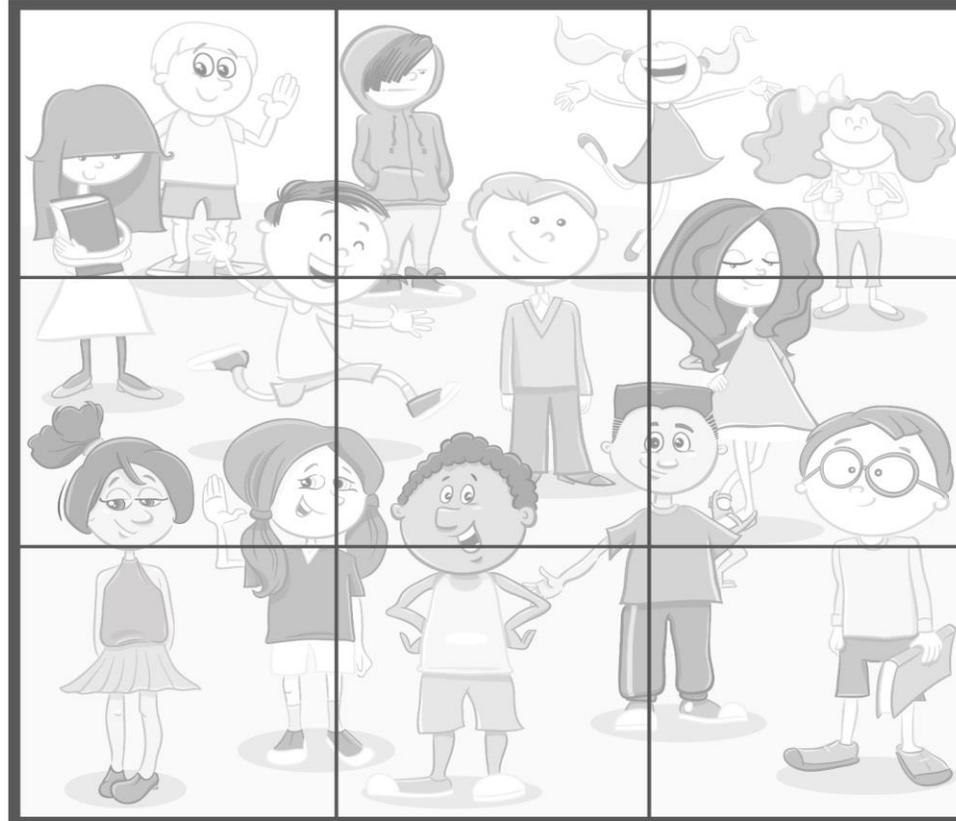


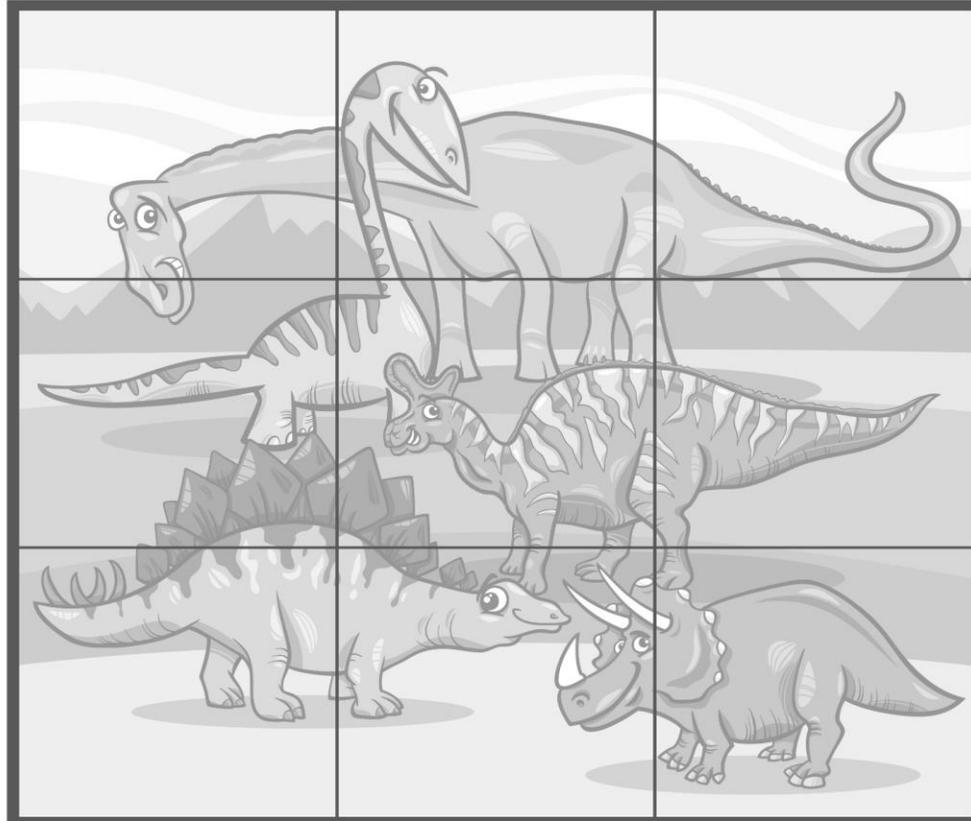
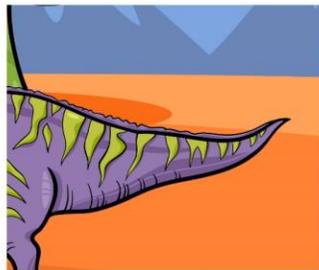
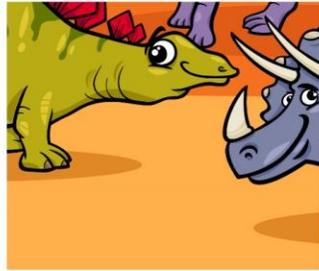
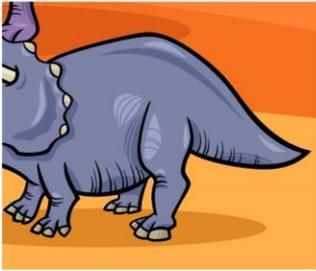
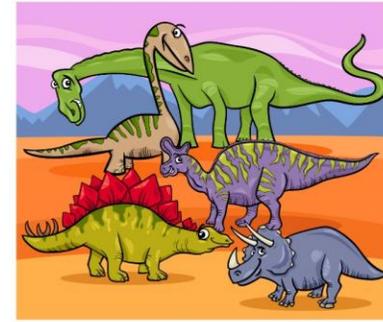
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



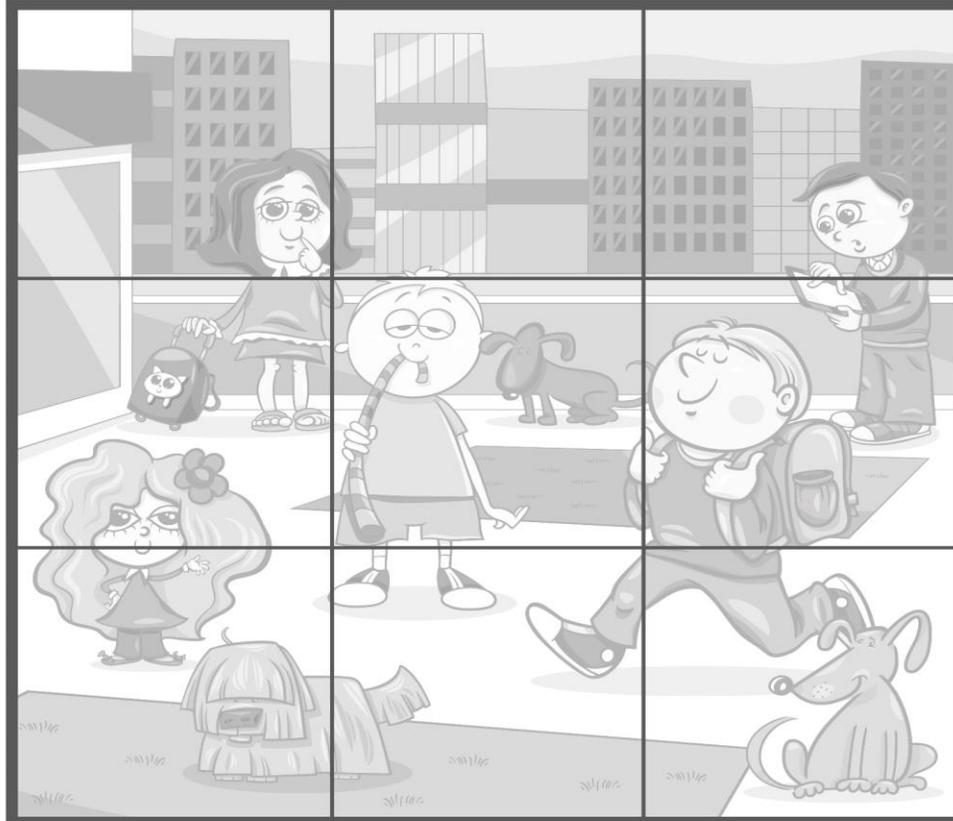
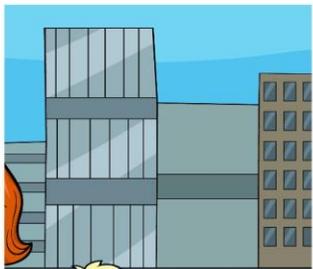
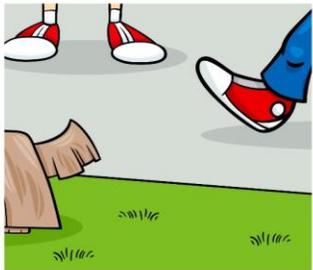
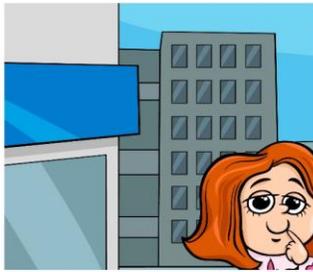
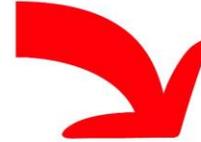
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



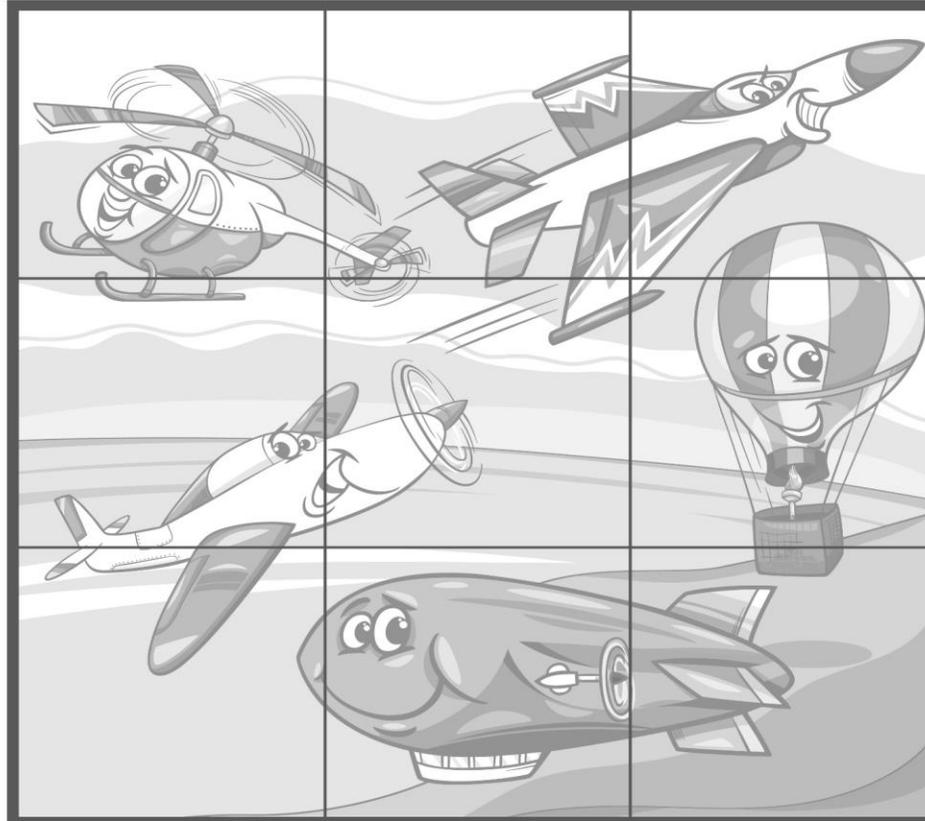
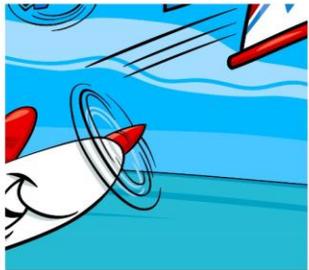
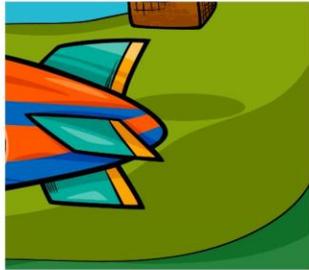
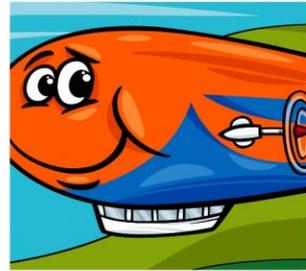
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



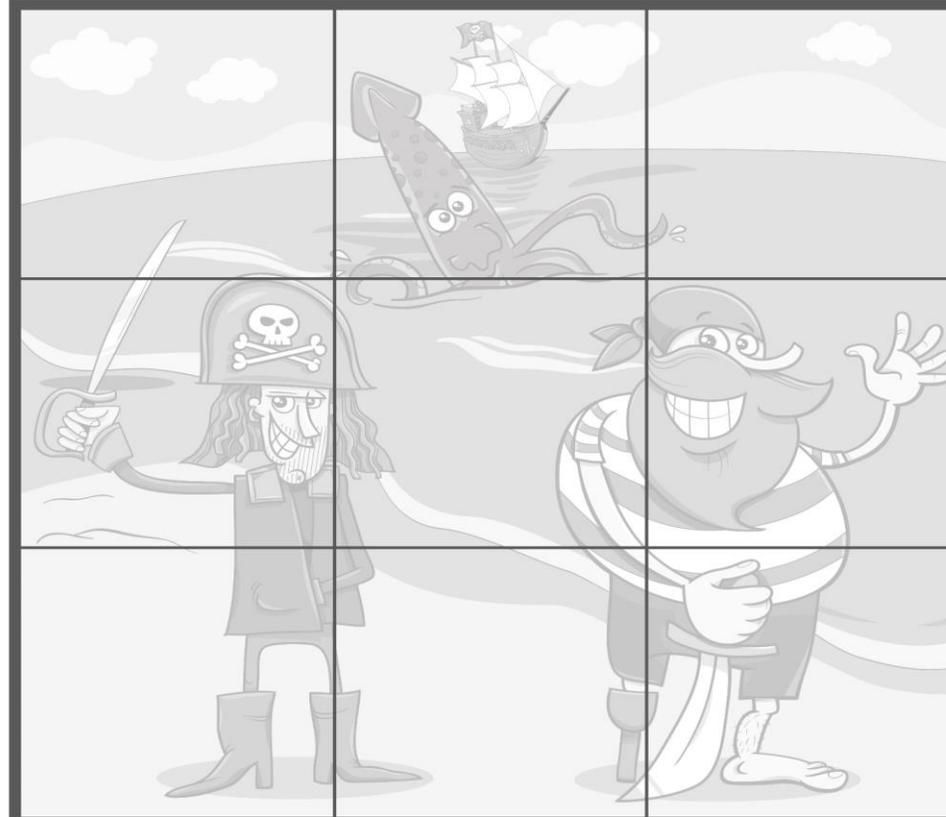
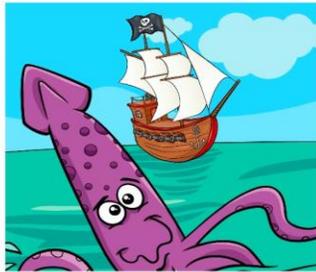
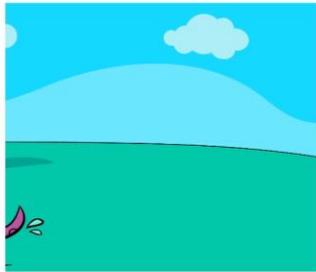
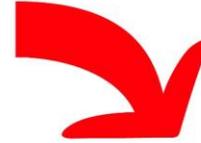
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



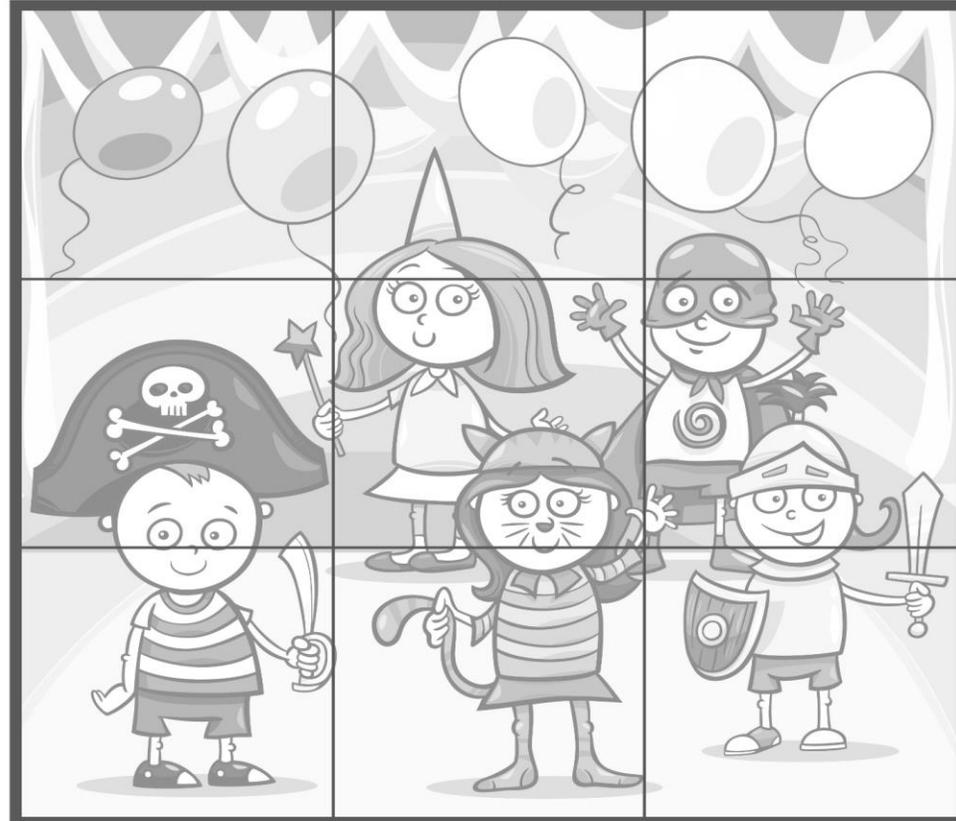
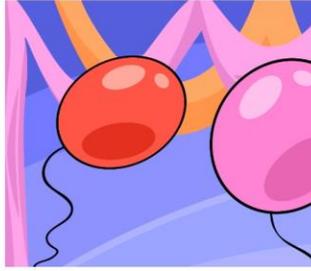
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



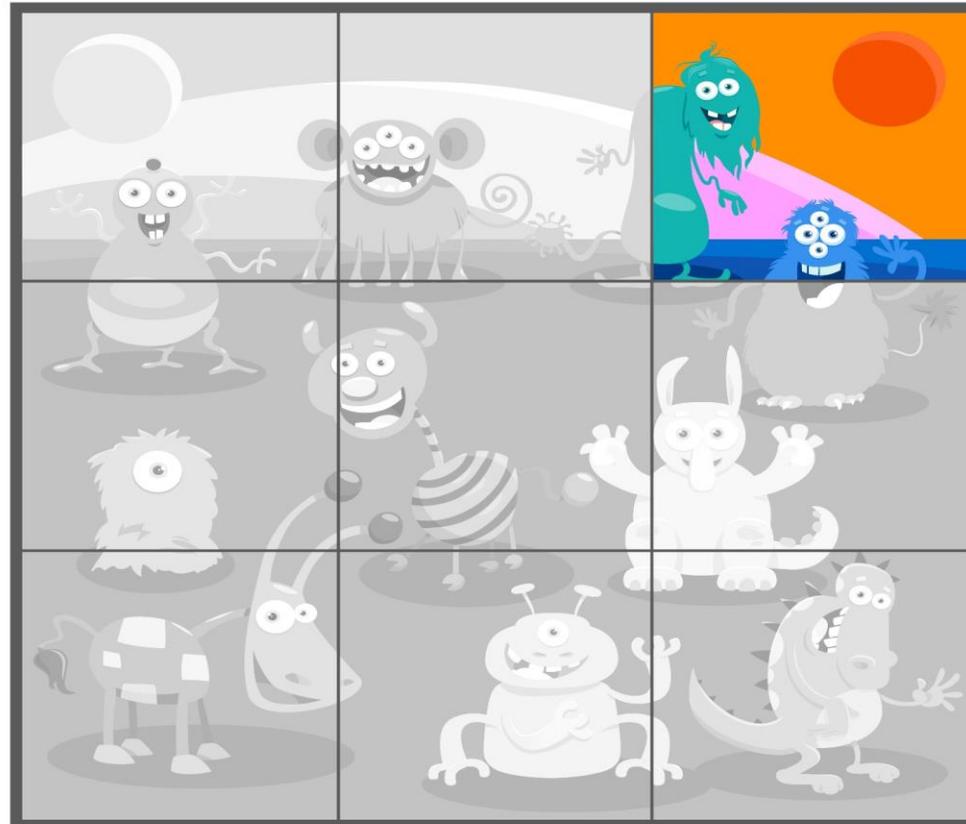
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



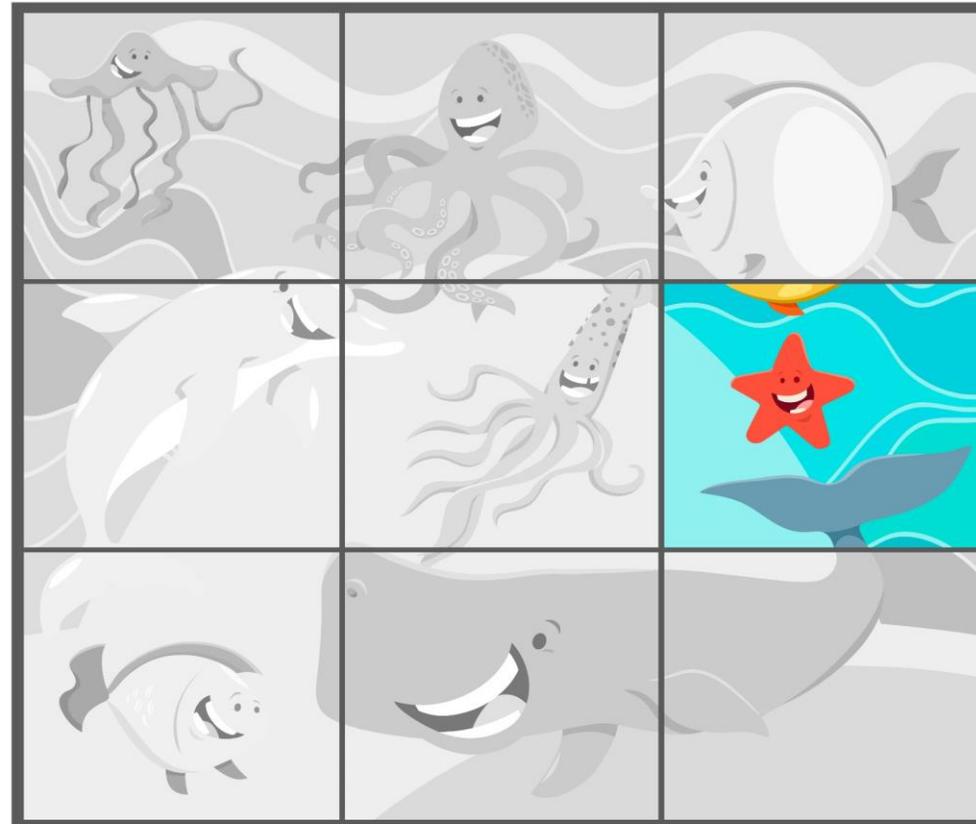
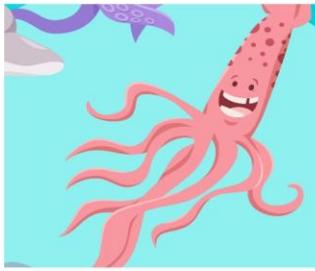
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



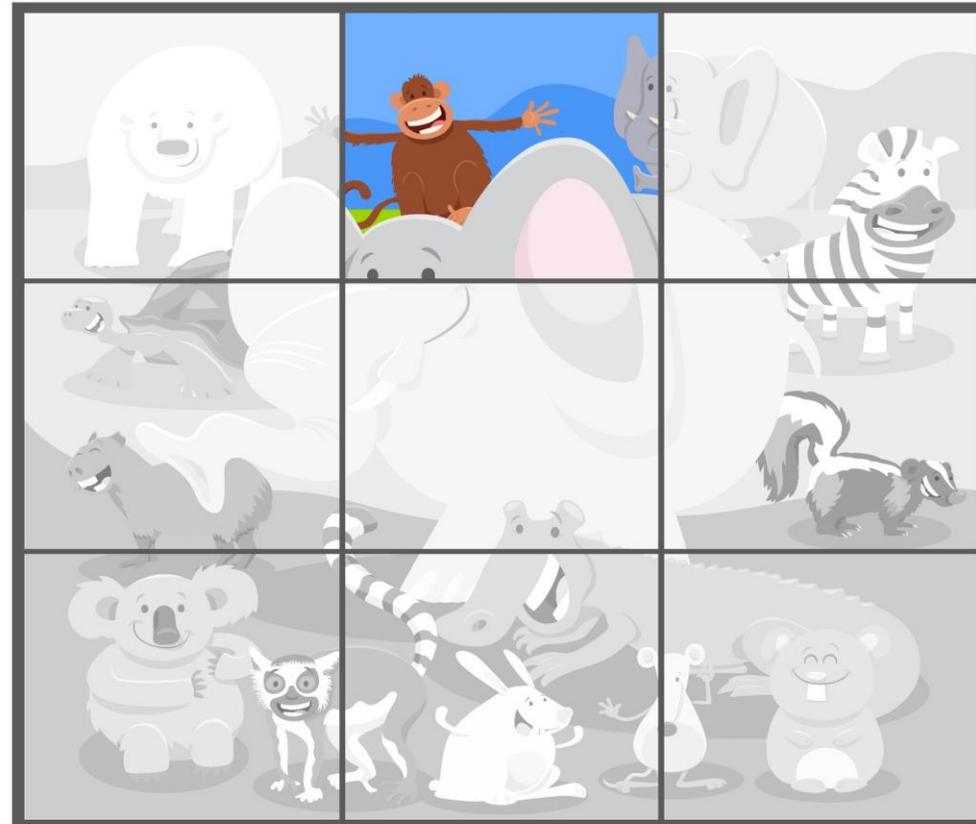
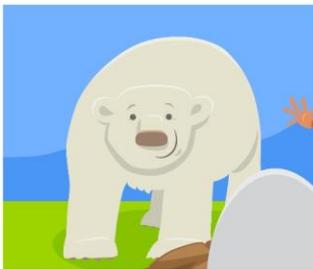
# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle



# Recorta las piezas y resuelve el puzzle

