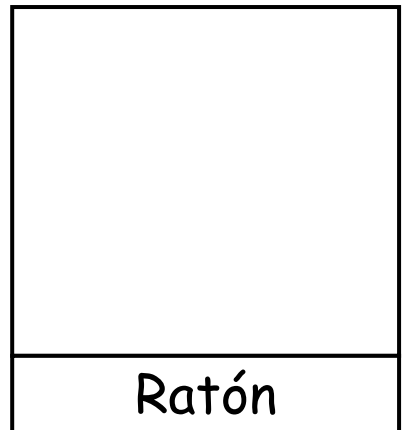
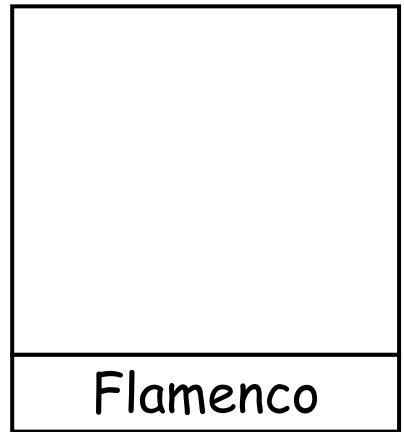
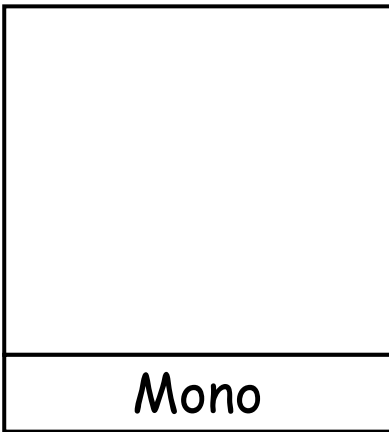
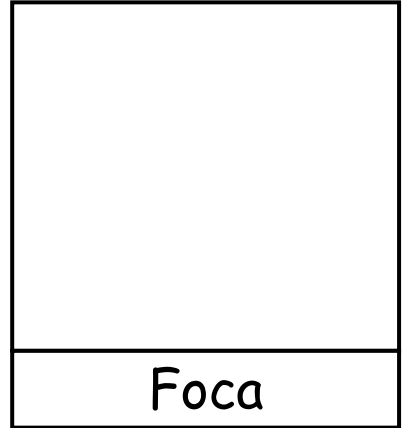
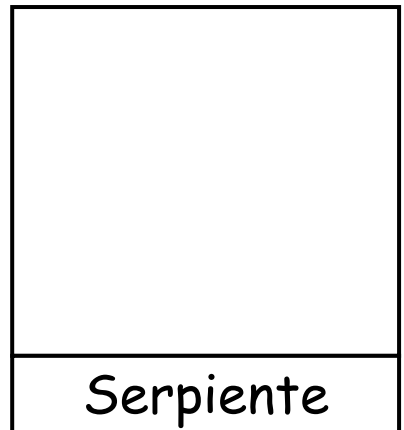
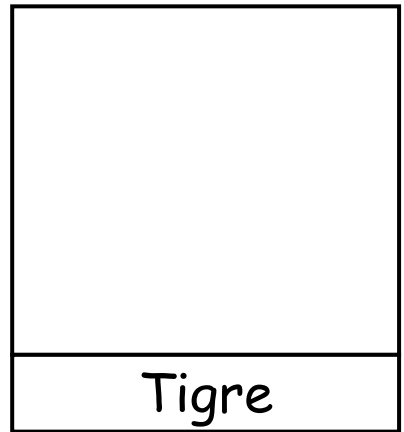
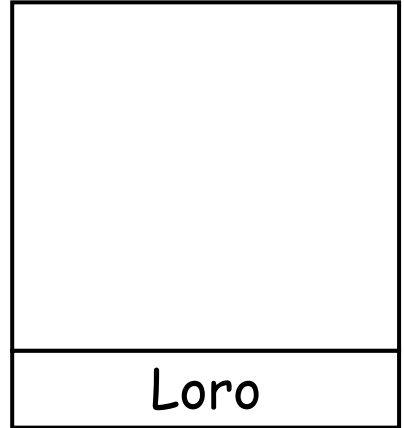
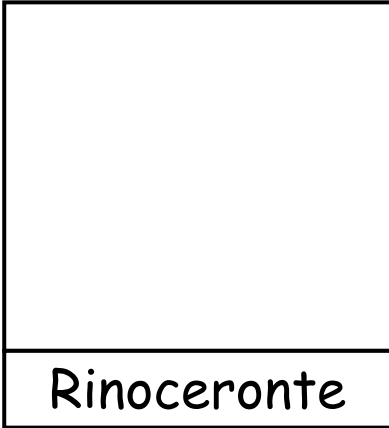


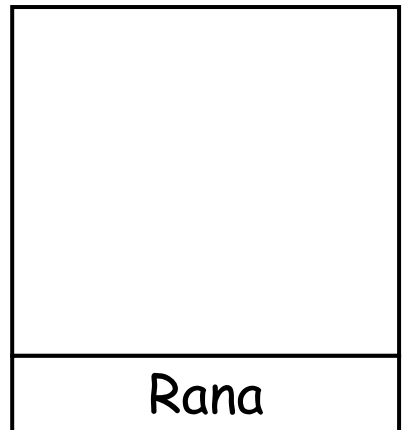
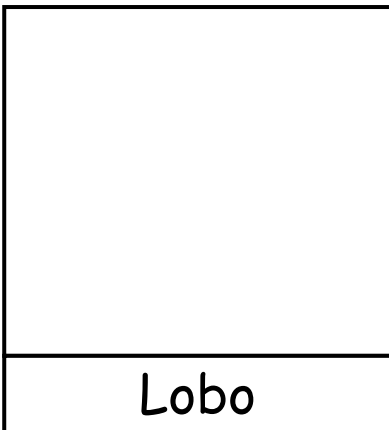
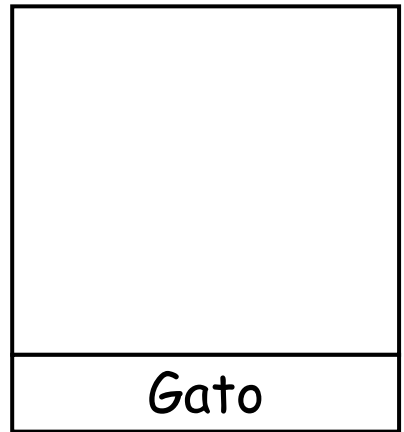
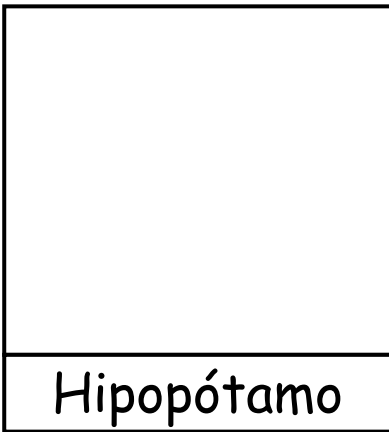
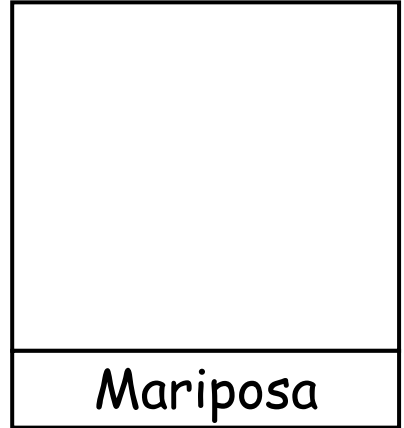
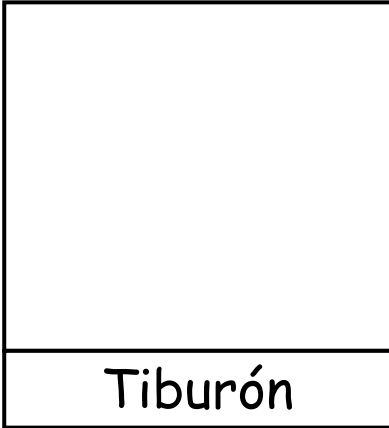
¿Qué animal es?



¿Qué animal es?



¿Qué animal es?



¿Qué animal es?

