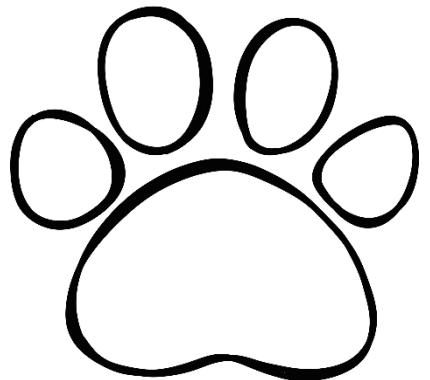
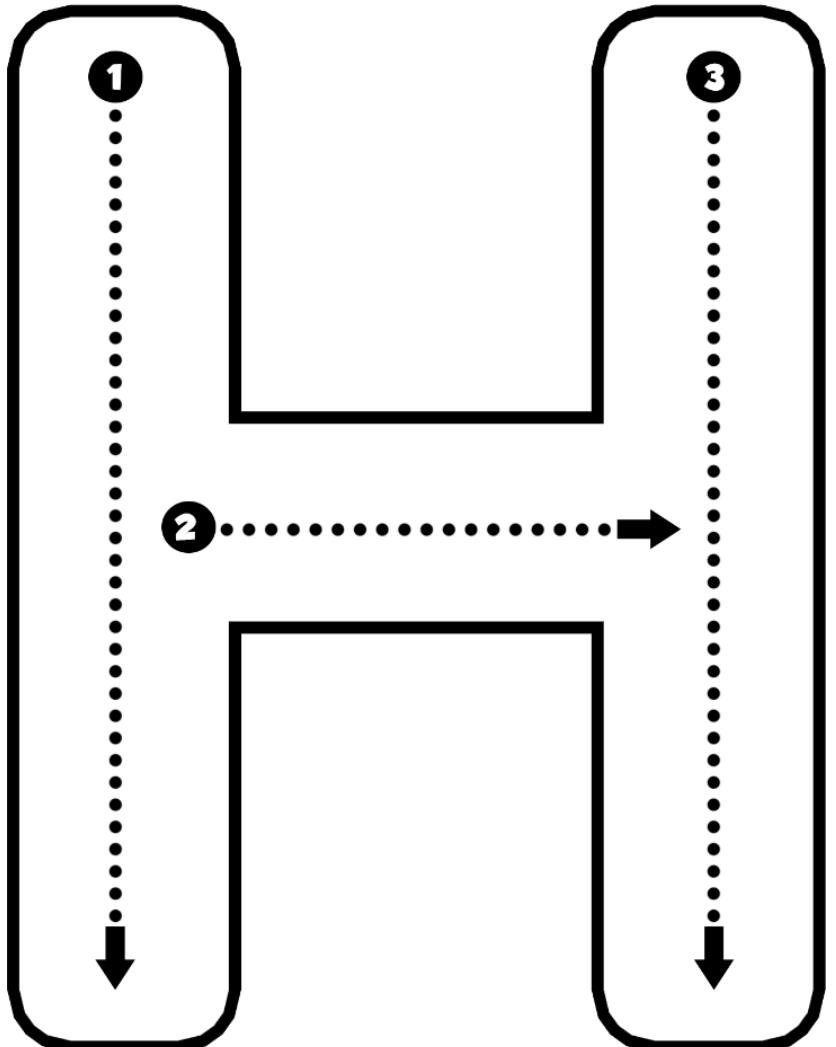
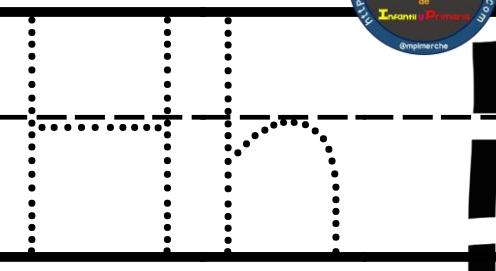
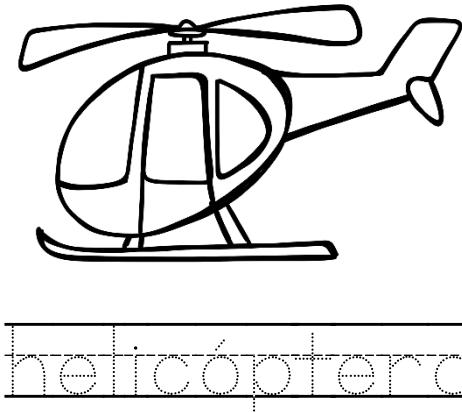


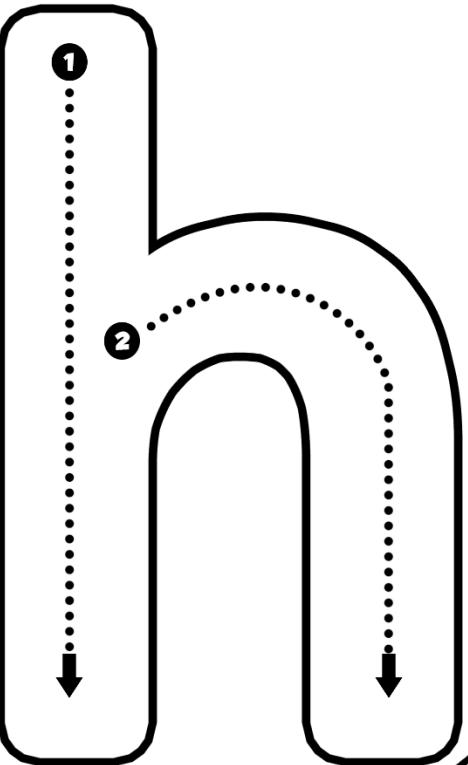
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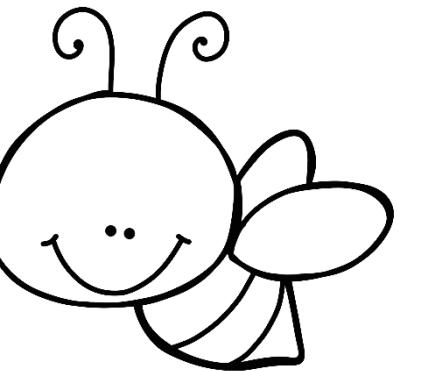
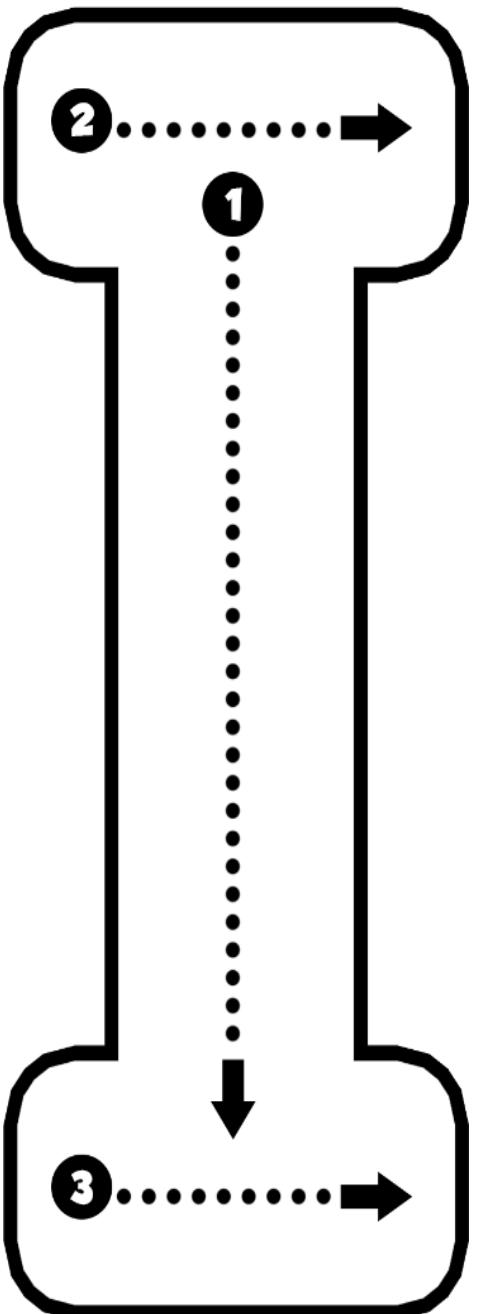
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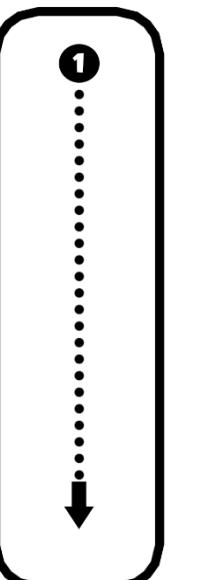
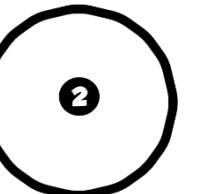
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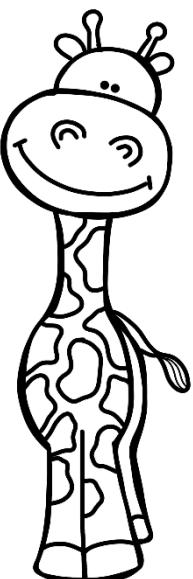
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insecto

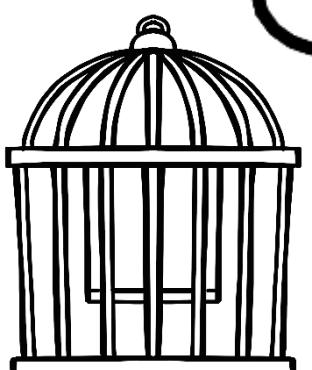
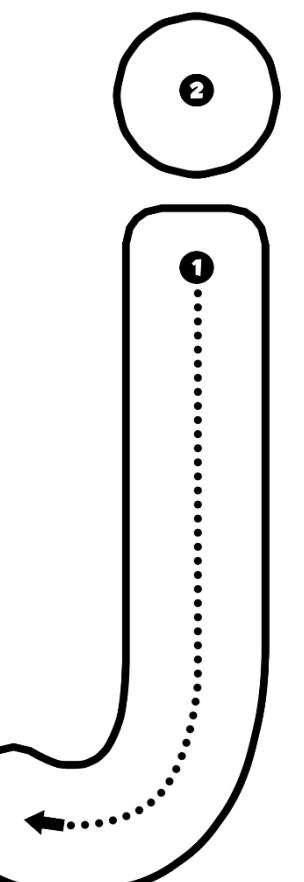
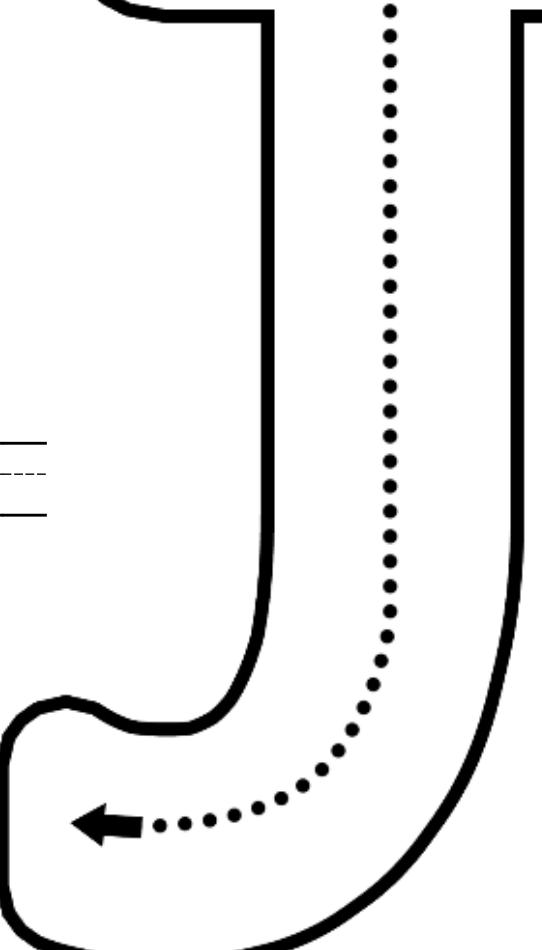


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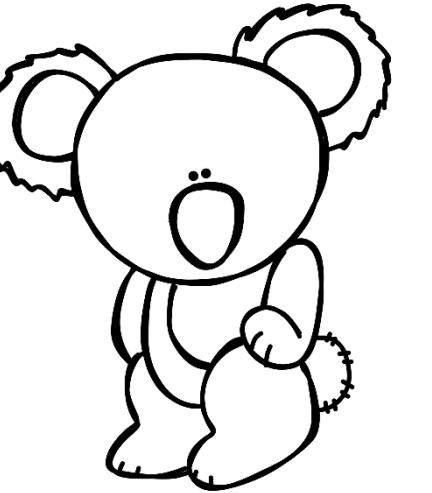
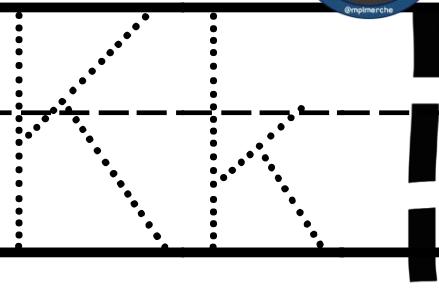
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2 1 →

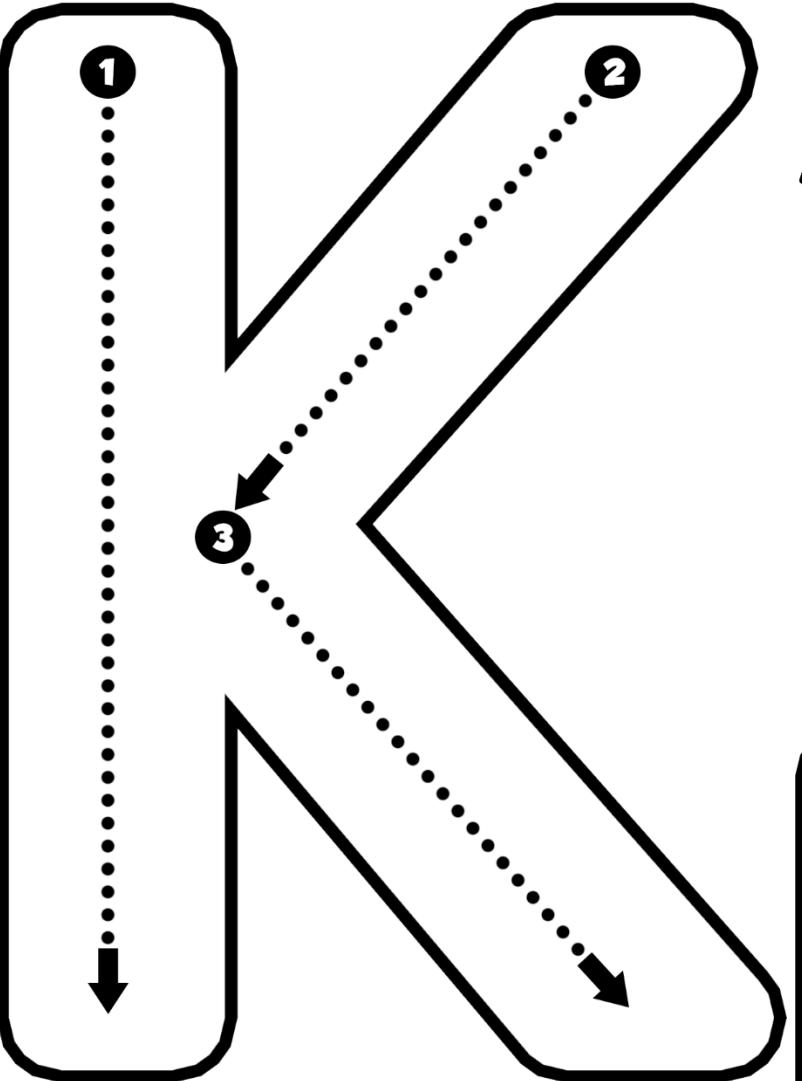


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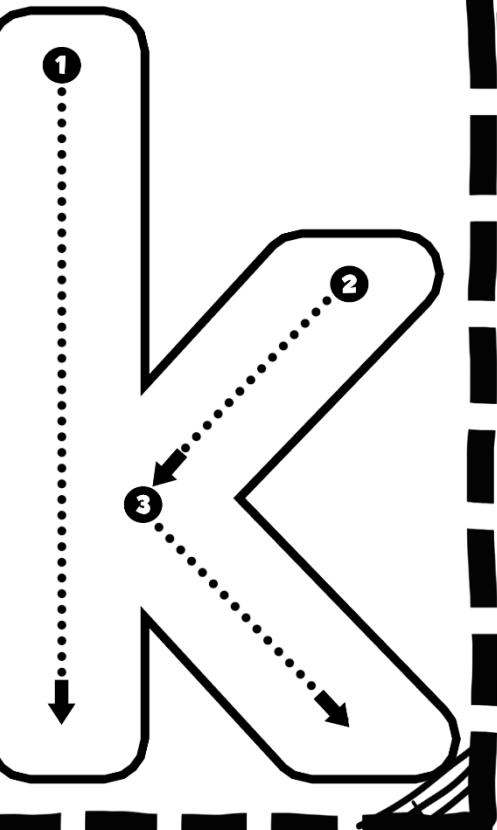
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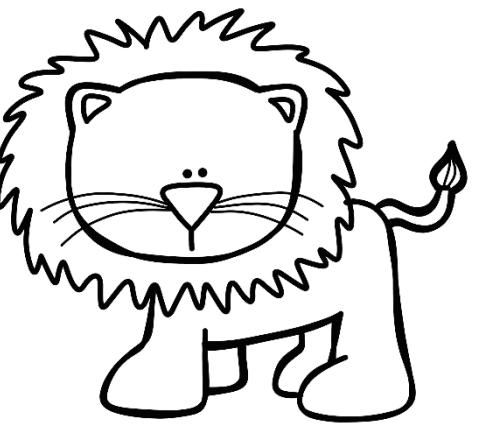
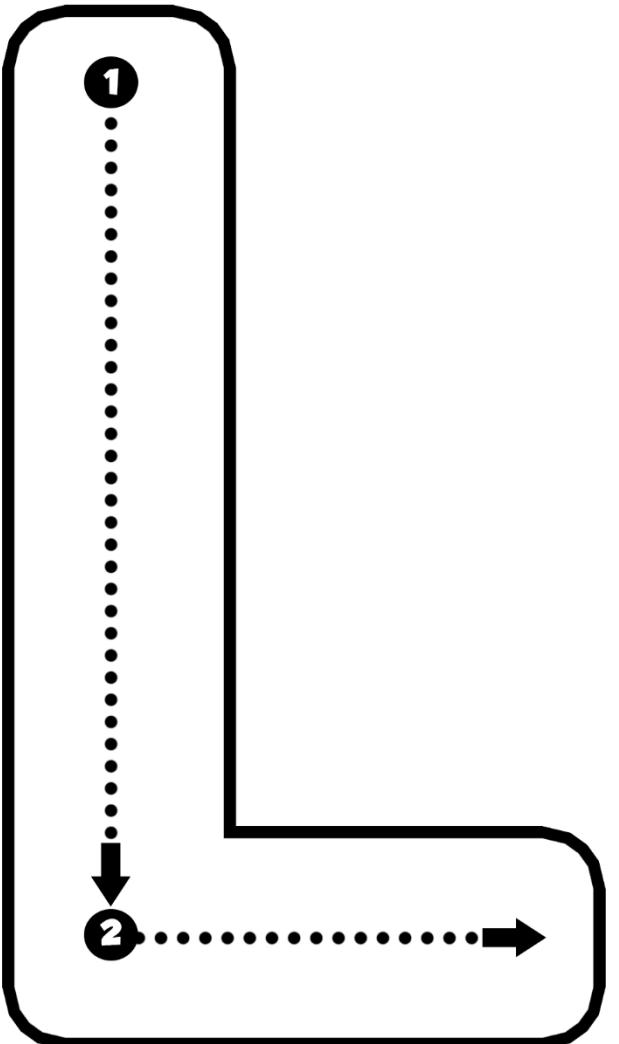
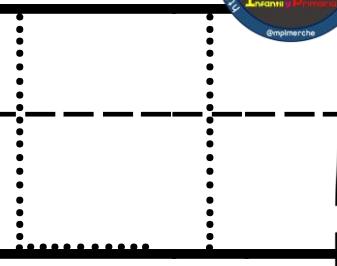
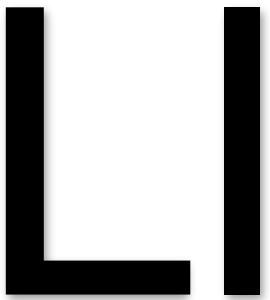


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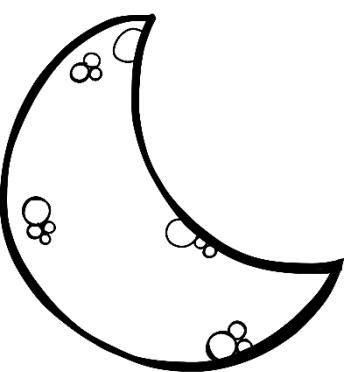


kiwi

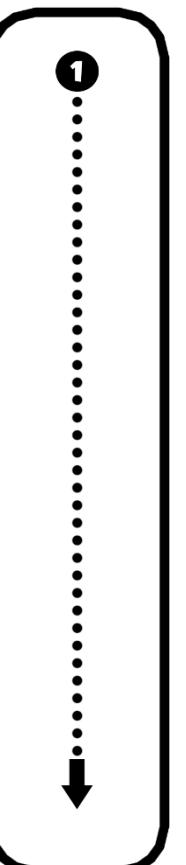




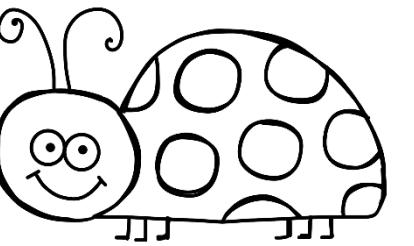
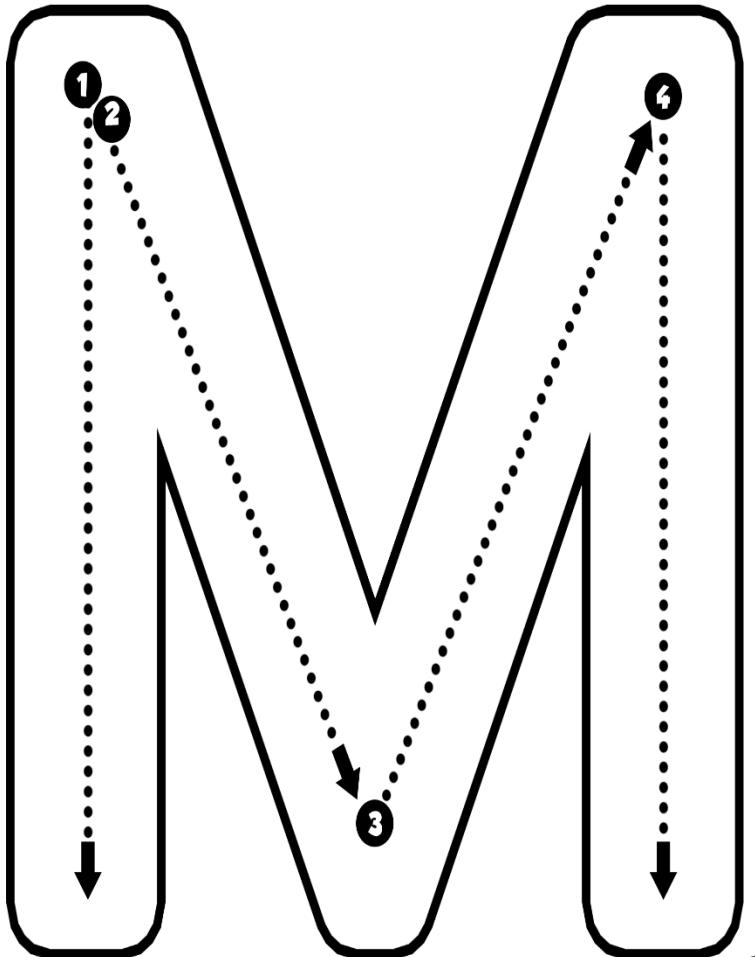
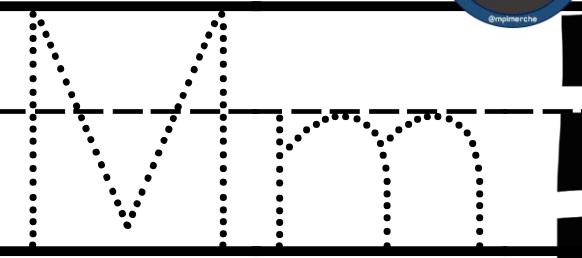
León



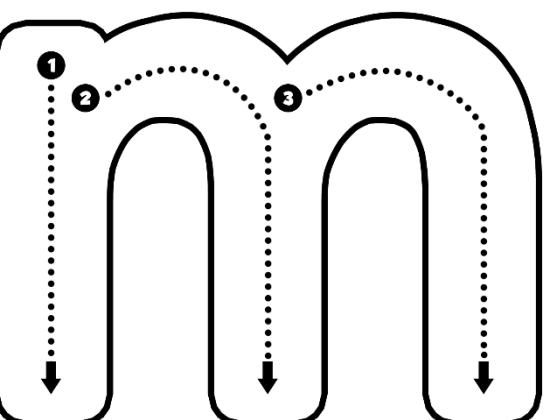
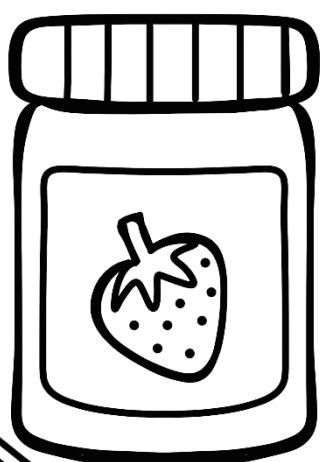
Luna



Mm



mariquita



mermelada